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| Sec.<br>594.  | Protection of timber owned by United States from fire, disease, or insect ravages.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Sec.<br>620b. | Limitations on substitution of unprocessed Federal timber for unprocessed timber exported from private lands.<br>(a) Direct substitution.<br>(b) Indirect substitution.<br>(c) Sourcing areas.<br>(d) Domestic transportation and processing of private timber.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 594-1 to 600. | Repealed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 601.          | Disposition of moneys collected for depredations.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 620c.         | Restriction on exports of unprocessed timber from State and other public lands.<br>(a) Order to prohibit export of unprocessed timber originating from State or other public lands.<br>(b) Schedule for determination to prohibit export of unprocessed timber originating from State or other public lands.<br>(c) Federal program.<br>(d) Authorized State programs.<br>(e) Prior contracts.<br>(f) Western red cedar.<br>(g) Presidential authority.<br>(h) Removal or modifications of State restrictions.<br>(i) Effect of prior Federal law.<br>(j) Surplus timber.<br>(k) Suspension of prohibitions.<br>(l) Existing authority not affected. |
| 602.          | Seizure of timber cut.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 603.          | Omitted.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 620d.         | Monitoring and enforcement.<br>(a) Monitoring and reports.<br>(b) Report to Congress.<br>(c) Civil penalties for violation.<br>(d) Administrative remedies.<br>(e) Exception.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 604.          | Cutting timber on certain mineral lands; permits to corporations; railroad corporations.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 620e.         | Definitions.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 605.          | Unlawful cutting on mineral lands; notice to Secretary.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 620f.         | Regulations and review.<br>(a) Regulations.<br>(b) Review.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 606.          | Offense for unlawful cutting on mineral lands; punishment.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 620g.         | Authorization of appropriations.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 607.          | Cutting and removal of timber on certain public lands for certain purposes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 620h.         | Savings provision.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 607a.         | Cutting and use of timber in Alaska by settlers, residents, miners, etc.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 620i.         | Eastern hardwoods study.<br>(a) Study.<br>(b) Report to Congress.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 608.          | Permits to cut and remove timber; citizens of Malheur County, Oregon.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 620j.         | Authority of Export Administration Act of 1979.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 609.          | Permits to cut and remove timber; citizens of Modoc County, California.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 610.          | Permits to cut and remove timber; citizens of Washington County and Kane County, Utah.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 611.          | Permits to cut and remove timber; citizens of Idaho and Wyoming.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 611a.         | Permits to cut and remove timber; citizens of Bear Lake County, Idaho.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 612.          | Permits to cut and remove timber to certain corporations.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 613.          | Limitations of use of timber taken not to apply to certain territory.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 614, 615.     | Repealed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 615a.         | Sale of timber in Alaska; appraisal; local consumption; accounting; deposit in Treasury.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 615b.         | Exportation of timber pulp wood and wood pulp from Alaska.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 616.          | Exportation of timber cut on national forest or public land in Alaska.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 617.          | Exportation of unprocessed timber from Federal lands.<br>(a) Limitation of quantity available for export.<br>(b) Surplus quantities and species available for export; public hearing; administrative finding.<br>(c) Rules and regulations; prevention of substitution of Federal for non-Federal timber.<br>(d) Limitations inapplicable to sales of prescribed minimum value.                                                                  |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 618.          | Timber contract payment modification.<br>(a) Statement of purpose, authorization, scope, qualifications, financial requirements, etc., for buy-out.<br>(b) Extension of time for performance of contracts; covered contracts; damages for default.<br>(c) Monitoring of bidding patterns on timber sale contracts; discouragement of bids; reporting requirements.<br>(d) Cash down-payment and periodic payments for contracts; effective date. |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 619.          | Emergency stumpage rate redeterminations in Alaska.<br>(a) Application; applicable period.<br>(b) Competitive effect of modification of contracts.<br>(c) Excepted contracts.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 620.          | Findings and purposes.<br>(a) Findings.<br>(b) Purposes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 620a.         | Restrictions on exports of unprocessed timber originating from Federal lands.<br>(a) Prohibition on export of unprocessed timber originating from Federal lands.<br>(b) Surpluses.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

**§§ 591, 592. Repealed. Feb. 28, 1933, ch. 131, § 1, 47 Stat. 1349**

Sections, R.S. §§ 2458, 2459, related to lands producing live oak and red cedar timbers needed by Navy.

**§ 593. Protection of timber in Florida**

The President is authorized to employ so much of the land and naval forces of the United States as may be necessary effectually to prevent the felling, cutting down, or other destruction of the timber of the United States in Florida, and to prevent the transportation or carrying away any such timber as may be already felled or cut down; and to take such other and further measures as may be deemed advisable for the preservation of the timber of the United States in Florida.

(R.S. § 2460.)

**CODIFICATION**

R.S. § 2460 derived from act Feb. 23, 1882, ch. 9, 3 Stat. 651.

**§ 594. Protection of timber owned by United States from fire, disease, or insect ravages**

The Secretary of the Interior is authorized to protect and preserve, from fire, disease, or the ravages of beetles, or other insects, timber