

vestigation. The results of that full field investigation shall be furnished to the initial investigating agency, and to the agency by which the subject person is employed, for information and appropriate action. Volunteers shall be deemed employees of the United States Government for the purpose of this section.

(Pub. L. 87-293, title I, § 22, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 624.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 87-293, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 612, as amended, known as the Peace Corps Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2501 of this title and Tables.

DELEGATION OF FUNCTIONS

Functions of President under this section delegated to Director of Peace Corps by section 1-103 of Ex. Ord. No. 12137, May 16, 1979, 44 F.R. 29023, eff. May 16, 1979, set out as a note under section 2501 of this title.

§ 2520. Military training and service exemption

Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law or regulation, service in the Peace Corps as a volunteer shall not in any way exempt such volunteer from the performance of any obligations or duties under the provisions of the Universal Military Training and Service Act [50 App. U.S.C. 451 et seq.].

(Pub. L. 87-293, title I, § 23, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 624.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Universal Military Training and Service Act, referred to in text, subsequently renamed the Military Selective Service Act, is act June 24, 1948, ch. 625, 62 Stat. 604, as amended, which is classified principally to section 451 et seq. of Title 50, Appendix, War and National Defense. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see References in Text note set out under section 451 of Title 50, Appendix, and Tables.

§ 2521. Foreign language proficiency

No person shall be assigned to duty as a volunteer under this chapter in any foreign country or area unless at the time of such assignment he possesses such reasonable proficiency as his assignment requires in speaking the language of the country or area to which he is assigned.

(Pub. L. 87-293, title I, § 24, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 624.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 87-293, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 612, as amended, known as the Peace Corps Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2501 of this title and Tables.

§ 2521a. Nonpartisan appointments

In carrying out this chapter, no political test or political qualification may be used in—

- (1) selecting any person for enrollment as a volunteer or for appointment to a position at, or for assignment to (or for employment for assignment to), a duty station located abroad, or

- (2) promoting or taking any other action with respect to any volunteer or any person assigned to such a duty station.

(Pub. L. 87-293, title I, § 25, as added Pub. L. 99-83, title XI, § 1105(a)(2), Aug. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 276.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 87-293, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 612, as amended, known as the Peace Corps Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2501 of this title and Tables.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 25 of Pub. L. 87-293 was renumbered section 26 and is classified to section 2522 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1985, see section 1301 of Pub. L. 99-83, set out as an Effective Date of 1985 Amendment note under section 2151-1 of this title.

§ 2522. Definitions

- (a) The term “abroad” means any area outside the United States.

- (b) The term “United States” means the several States and the District of Columbia.

- (c) The term “function” includes any duty, obligation, right, power, authority, responsibility, privilege, discretion, activity, and program.

- (d) The term “health care” includes all appropriate examinations, preventive, curative and restorative health and medical care, and supplementary services when necessary.

- (e) For the purposes of this chapter or any other Act, the period of any individual’s service as a volunteer under this chapter shall include—

- (i) except for the purposes of section 2504(f) of this title, any period of training under section 2507(a) of this title prior to enrollment as a volunteer under this chapter; and

- (ii) the period between enrollment as a volunteer and the termination of service as such volunteer by the President or by death or resignation.

- (f) The term “United States Government agency” includes any department, board, wholly or partly owned corporation, or instrumentality, commission, or establishment of the United States Government.

- (g) The word “transportation” in sections 2504(b), 2504(m), and 2505(2) of this title includes transportation of not to exceed three hundred pounds per person of unaccompanied necessary personal and household effects.

(Pub. L. 87-293, title I, § 26, formerly § 25, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 624; Pub. L. 89-572, § 4, Sept. 13, 1966, 80 Stat. 765; Pub. L. 91-352, § 8, July 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 465; renumbered § 26, Pub. L. 99-83, title XI, § 1105(a)(1), Aug. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 276.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (e), was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 87-293, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 612, as amended, known as the Peace Corps Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2501 of this title and Tables.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 26 of Pub. L. 87-293 was renumbered section 27 and is classified to section 2523 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1970—Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 91-352 inserted reference to section 2504(m) of this title.

1966—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 89-572 struck out territories from definition of “United States”.

§ 2523. Separability

If any provision of this chapter or the application of any provision to any circumstances or persons shall be held invalid, the validity of the remainder of this chapter and the applicability of such provision to other circumstances or persons shall not be affected thereby.

(Pub. L. 87-293, title I, §27, formerly §26, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 625; renumbered §27, Pub. L. 99-83, title XI, §1105(a)(1), Aug. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 276.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 87-293, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 612, as amended, known as the Peace Corps Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2501 of this title and Tables.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 27 of Pub. L. 87-293 was renumbered section 28 and is set out as an Effective Date note under section 2501 of this title.

CHAPTER 35—ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- | | |
|------------------------|---|
| Sec.
2551.
2552. | Congressional statement of purpose.
Definitions. |
|------------------------|---|

SUBCHAPTER II—SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVES AND VISITING SCHOLARS

- 2561 to 2566. Repealed.
2567. Presidential Special Representatives.
2568. Program for visiting scholars.

SUBCHAPTER III—FUNCTIONS

- | | |
|-------|---|
| 2571. | Research, development and other studies.
(a) Control, reduction and elimination of armed forces and armaments.
(b) Weapon detection and identification tests.
(c) Analysis of national budgets and economic indicators.
(d) Space, earth's surface and underwater regions.
(e) Structure and operation of international control.
(f) Training of control system personnel.
(g) Danger of war from accident, miscalculation, or surprise attack.
(h) Economic and political consequences of disarmament.
(i) Disarmament implications of foreign and national security policies of United States.
(j) National security and foreign policy implications of disarmament.
(k) Methods for maintenance of peace and security during stages of disarmament.
(l) War prevention factors.
(m) Other related problems. |
| 2572. | Patents; availability to general public; protection of background rights. |
| 2573. | Policy formulation.
(a) Formulation. |

Sec.

- | | |
|--------|--|
| 2574. | (b) Prohibition.
(c) Statutory construction.
Negotiation management.
(a) Responsibilities.
(b) Authority. |
| 2575. | Repealed. |
| 2576. | Arms control information. |
| 2577. | Verification of compliance.
(a) In general.
(b) Assessments upon request.
(c) Standard for verification of compliance.
(d) Rule of construction. |
| 2577a. | Arms control verification.
(a) Establishment of working group.
(b) Information and data base. |
| 2578. | Negotiating records.
(a) Preparation of records.
(b) Negotiating and implementation records. |
| 2579. | Omitted. |

SUBCHAPTER IV—ADDITIONAL GENERAL PROVISIONS

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 2581. | General authority of Secretary of State.
(a) Utilization of other Federal agencies; transfers of supplies, equipment, and surplus property.
(b) Employment of personnel.
(c) Detail of other agency personnel without prejudice to status or advancement.
(d) Experts and consultants; stenographic reporting services; compensation and travel expenses; limitation on period of employment; renewal of employment contracts.
(e) Employment of outstanding personnel.
(f) Establishment of scientific and policy advisory board; compensation and expenses.
(g) Oaths and sworn statements.
(h) Delegation of functions.
(i) Rules and regulations. |
|-------|--|

- 2582, 2583. Repealed.
2584. Dual compensation exemption.
2585 to 2593. Repealed.
2593a. Annual report to Congress.
 (a) In general.
 (b) Classification of report.
 (c) Reporting consecutive noncompliance.
 (d) Additional requirement.
2593b. Public annual report on world military expenditures and arms transfers.
2593c, 2593d. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER V—ON-SITE INSPECTION ACTIVITIES

- | | |
|----------|--|
| 2595. | Findings. |
| 2595a. | Policy coordination concerning implementation of on-site inspection provisions.
(a) Interagency coordination.
(b) Role of Secretary of Defense.
(c) Role of Secretary of State. |
| 2595b. | Repealed. |
| 2595b-1. | Review of certain reprogramming notifications. |
| 2595c. | Definitions. |

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 2551. Congressional statement of purpose

An ultimate goal of the United States is a world which is free from the scourge of war and the dangers and burdens of armaments; in which the use of force has been subordinated to the