

return to the Indian parties thereto, or the extent, nature, value or disposition of the Indian mineral resources, or the production, products or proceeds thereof, shall be held by the Department of the Interior as privileged proprietary information of the affected Indian or Indian tribe.

(d) Delegation; final action; appeal; burden on Secretary

The authority to disapprove agreements under this section may only be delegated to the Assistant Secretary of the Interior for Indian Affairs. The decision of the Secretary or, where authority is delegated, of the Assistant Secretary of the Interior for Indian Affairs, to disapprove a Minerals Agreement shall be deemed a final agency action. The district courts of the United States shall have jurisdiction to review the Secretary's disapproval action and shall determine the matter de novo. The burden is on the Secretary to sustain his action.

(e) Nonliability of United States; continuing obligations

Where the Secretary has approved a Minerals Agreement in compliance with the provisions of this chapter and any other applicable provision of law, the United States shall not be liable for losses sustained by a tribe or individual Indian under such agreement: *Provided*, That the Secretary shall continue to have a trust obligation to ensure that the rights of a tribe or individual Indian are protected in the event of a violation of the terms of any Minerals Agreement by any other party to such agreement: *Provided further*, That nothing in this chapter shall absolve the United States from any responsibility to Indians, including those which derive from the trust relationship and from any treaties, Executive orders, or agreement between the United States and any Indian tribe.

(Pub. L. 97-382, § 4, Dec. 22, 1982, 96 Stat. 1938.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 2107 of this title.

§ 2104. Secretary's review of prior Minerals Agreements

(a) Time; criteria; notice of modifications; time for compliance; effect of noncompliance

The Secretary shall review, within ninety days of December 22, 1982, any existing Minerals Agreement, which does not purport to be a lease, entered into by any Indian tribe and approved by the Secretary after January 1, 1975, but prior to December 22, 1982, to determine if such agreement complies with the purposes of this chapter. Such review shall be limited to the terms of the agreement and shall not address questions of the parties' compliance therewith. The Secretary shall notify the affected tribe and other parties to the agreement of any modifications necessary to bring an agreement into compliance with the purposes of this chapter. The tribe and other parties to such agreement shall within ninety days after notice make such modifications. If such modifications are not made within ninety days, the provisions of this chapter may not be used as a defense in any proceeding challenging the validity of the agreement.

(b) Review before promulgation of regulations; not Federal action

The review required by subsection (a) of this section may be performed prior to the promulgation of regulations required under section 2107 of this title and shall not be considered a Federal action within the meaning of that term in section 4332(2)(C) of title 42.

(Pub. L. 97-382, § 5, Dec. 22, 1982, 96 Stat. 1939.)

§ 2105. Effect of other provisions

Nothing in this chapter shall affect, nor shall any Minerals Agreement approved pursuant to this chapter be subject to or limited by, sections 396a to 396g of this title, or any other law authorizing the development or disposition of the mineral resources of an Indian or Indian tribe.

(Pub. L. 97-382, § 6, Dec. 22, 1982, 96 Stat. 1940.)

§ 2106. Assistance to tribes or individuals during Minerals Agreement negotiations

In carrying out the obligations of the United States, the Secretary shall ensure that upon the request of an Indian tribe or individual Indian and to the extent of his available resources, such tribe or individual Indian shall have available advice, assistance, and information during the negotiation of a Minerals Agreement. The Secretary may fulfill this responsibility either directly through the use of Federal officials and resources or indirectly by providing financial assistance to the Indian tribe or individual Indian to secure independent assistance.

(Pub. L. 97-382, § 7, Dec. 22, 1982, 96 Stat. 1940.)

§ 2107. Regulations; consultation with Indian organizations; pending agreements

Within one hundred and eighty days of December 22, 1982, the Secretary of the Interior shall promulgate rules and regulations to facilitate implementation of this chapter. The Secretary shall, to the extent practicable, consult with national and regional Indian organizations and tribes with expertise in mineral development both in the initial formulation of rules and regulations and any future revision or amendment of such rules and regulations. Where there is pending before the Secretary for his approval a Minerals Agreement of the type authorized by section 2102 of this title which was submitted prior to December 22, 1982, the Secretary shall evaluate and approve or disapprove such agreement based upon section 2103 of this title, but shall not withhold or delay such approval or disapproval on the grounds that the rules and regulations implementing this chapter have not been promulgated.

(Pub. L. 97-382, § 8, Dec. 22, 1982, 96 Stat. 1940.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 2104 of this title.

§ 2108. Tribal right to develop mineral resources

Nothing in this chapter shall impair any right of an Indian tribe organized under section 16 or 17 of the Act of June 18, 1934 (48 Stat. 987), as amended [25 U.S.C. 476, 477], to develop their mineral resources as may be provided in any

constitution or charter adopted by such tribe pursuant to that Act [25 U.S.C. 461 et seq.] (Pub. L. 97-382, § 9, Dec. 22, 1982, 96 Stat. 1940.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Act of June 18, 1934, referred to in text, popularly known as the Indian Reorganization Act, is classified generally to subchapter V (§ 461 et seq.) of chapter 14 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 461 of this title and Tables.

CHAPTER 24—INDIAN LAND CONSOLIDATION

- Sec.
2201. Definitions.
2202. Other applicable provisions.
2203. Adoption of land consolidation plan with approval of Secretary.
 (a) Statement of purpose; sales or exchanges: terms and conditions.
 (b) Conveyancing requirement; specific findings for nonexecution.
 (c) Below market value conveyance of Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma homesites.
2204. Purchase of trust or restricted or controlled lands at no less than fair market value; requisite conditions.
 (a) In general.
 (b) Conditions applicable to purchase.
2205. Tribal probate codes; acquisitions of fractional interests by tribes.
 (a) Tribal probate codes.
 (b) Secretarial approval.
 (c) Authority available to Indian tribes.
 (d) Use of proposed findings by tribal justice systems.
2206. Descent and distribution.
 (a) Testamentary disposition.
 (b) Intestate succession.
 (c) Joint tenancy; right of survivorship.
 (d) Descent of off-reservation lands.
 (e) Approval of agreements.
 (f) Estate planning assistance.
 (g) Notification to Indian tribes and owners of trust or restricted lands.
2207. Full faith and credit to tribal actions under tribal ordinances limiting descent and distribution of trust or restricted or controlled lands.
2208. Conveyancing authority upon sale or exchange of tribal lands; removal of trust status of individually owned lands.
2209. Trusteeship title of United States for any Indian or Indian tribe.
2210. Tax exemption.
2211. Governing body of tribe; construction of chapter as not vesting with authority not authorized by tribal constitution or by-laws.
2212. Pilot program for the acquisition of fractional interests.
 (a) Acquisition by Secretary.
 (b) Requirements.
 (c) Sale of interest to Indian landowners.
2213. Administration of acquired fractional interests; disposition of proceeds.
 (a) In general.
 (b) Conditions.
 (c) Tribe not treated as party to lease; no effect on tribal sovereignty, immunity.
2214. Establishing fair market value.
2215. Acquisition Fund.
 (a) In general.
 (b) Deposits; use.
2216. Trust and restricted land transactions.

Sec.

- (a) Policy.
(b) Sales, exchanges and gift deeds between Indians and between Indians and Indian tribes.
(c) Acquisition of interest by Secretary.
(d) Status of lands.
(e) Land ownership information.
(f) Notice to Indian tribe.
2217. Reports to Congress.
 (a) In general.
 (b) Report.
2218. Approval of leases, rights-of-way, and sales of natural resources.
 (a) Approval by the Secretary.
 (b) Applicable percentage.
 (c) Authority of Secretary to sign lease or agreement on behalf of certain owners.
 (d) Effect of approval.
 (e) Distribution of proceeds.
 (f) Rule of construction.
2219. Application to Alaska.
 (a) Findings.
 (b) Application of chapter to Alaska.
 (c) Rule of construction.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in sections 348, 372, 373, 464 of this title.

§ 2201. Definitions

For the purpose of this chapter—

(1) “Indian tribe” or “tribe” means any Indian tribe, band, group, pueblo, or community for which, or for the members of which, the United States holds lands in trust;

(2) “Indian” means any person who is a member of any Indian tribe or is eligible to become a member of any Indian tribe, or any person who has been found to meet the definition of “Indian” under a provision of Federal law if the Secretary determines that using such law’s definition of Indian is consistent with the purposes of this chapter;

(3) “Secretary” means the Secretary of the Interior;

(4) “trust or restricted lands” means lands, title to which is held by the United States in trust for an Indian or an Indian tribe or lands title to which is held by Indians or an Indian tribe subject to a restriction by the United States against alienation; and

(5) “heirs of the first or second degree” means parents, children, grandchildren, grandparents, brothers and sisters of a decedent.

(Pub. L. 97-459, title II, § 202, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2517; Pub. L. 106-462, title I, § 103(1), Nov. 7, 2000, 114 Stat. 1992.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in par. (2), was in the original “this Act”, which was translated as reading “this title”, meaning title II of Pub. L. 97-459, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

AMENDMENTS

2000—Par. (1). Pub. L. 106-462, § 103(1)(A), substituted “(1) ‘Indian tribe’ or ‘tribe’” for “(1) ‘tribe’”.

Par. (2). Pub. L. 106-462, § 103(1)(B), added par. (2) and struck out former par. (2) which read as follows: “‘Indian’ means any person who is a member of a tribe or any person who is recognized as an Indian by the Secretary of the Interior;”.

Par. (5). Pub. L. 106-462, § 103(1)(C)–(E), added par. (5).