

tions 193a to 193l, 212a, 212a-2, and 212b of this title, enlarged definition of “Capitol Buildings” to include garages, subways and enclosed passages and the real property underlying and enclosed by certain enumerated structures, and defined “firearm”, “dangerous weapon”, “explosive”, and “act of physical violence”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1967 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 90-108 effective Oct. 20, 1967, see section 3 of Pub. L. 90-108, set out as a note under section 193a of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 71a, 136, 174b-1, 184a, 193h, 193i, 193k, 210, 212a of this title.

§ 193m-1. Audit for private organizations conducting activities or performing services in or on United States Capitol Buildings or Grounds; report to Congress

Any private organization, except political parties and committees constituted for election of Federal officials, whether or not organized for profit and whether or not any of its income inures to the benefit of any person, which performs services or conducts activities in or on the United States Capitol Buildings or Grounds, as defined by or pursuant to law, shall be subject, for each year in which it performs such services or conducts such activities, to a special audit of its accounts which shall be conducted by the General Accounting Office. The results of such audit shall be reported by the Comptroller General to the Senate and House of Representatives.

(Pub. L. 91-510, title IV, § 451(a), Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1193.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective immediately prior to noon on Jan. 3, 1971, see section 601(1) of Pub. L. 91-510, set out as an Effective Date of 1970 Amendment note under section 72a of Title 2, The Congress.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 1205 of this title; title 36 section 220314.

§ 193n. Smithsonian Institution; policing of buildings and grounds

Subject to section 5375 of title 5, the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, the Trustees of the National Gallery of Art, and the Trustees of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, or their authorized representatives, may designate employees of their respective agencies as special policemen, without additional compensation for duty in connection with the policing of the respective buildings and grounds specified in section 193v of this title.

(Oct. 24, 1951, ch. 559, § 1, 65 Stat. 634; Pub. L. 91-34, § 2(c), June 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 41; Pub. L. 104-134, title I, § 101(c) [title II], Apr. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 1321-156, 1321-193; renumbered title I, Pub. L. 104-140, § 1(a), May 2, 1996, 110 Stat. 1327.)

CODIFICATION

Reference to section 5375 of title 5 substituted in text for section 5365 of title 5 on authority of Pub. L. 95-454, § 801(a)(3)(A)(ii), Oct. 13, 1978, 92 Stat. 1221, which redesignated sections 5361 through 5365 of title 5 as sections 5371 through 5375 of title 5.

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-134 substituted “Institution, the Trustees of the National Gallery of Art, and the Trustees of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts,” for “Institution and the Trustees of the National Gallery of Art.”

1969—Pub. L. 91-34 inserted provision that appointive power of Secretary and Trustees be subject to section 5365 of title 5.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1969 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 91-34 effective at beginning of first pay period which commences on or after June 30, 1969, see section 3(a) of Pub. L. 91-34, set out as an Effective Date note under section 5375 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

REDUCTION OF BASIC PAY RATE

Rate of basic pay not to be reduced by reason of the enactment of Pub. L. 91-34, which amended this section, see section 3(b) of Pub. L. 91-34, set out as a note under section 5375 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 193t, 193v, 193r, 193x of this title.

§ 193o. Public use of Smithsonian grounds

Public travel in and occupancy of the specified grounds is restricted to the sidewalks and other paved surfaces, except in the National Zoological Park.

(Oct. 24, 1951, ch. 559, § 2, 65 Stat. 634.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 193r, 193s, 193t, 193u, 193v, 193x of this title.

§ 193p. Sale of articles; signs; solicitation; Smithsonian grounds

It shall be unlawful for anyone other than an authorized employee or concessionaire to offer or expose any article for sale within the specified buildings or grounds; or to display any sign, placard, or other form of advertisement; or to solicit alms, subscriptions, or contributions therein.

(Oct. 24, 1951, ch. 559, § 3, 65 Stat. 634.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 193r, 193s, 193t, 193u, 193v, 193x of this title.

§ 193q. Injury to property; Smithsonian grounds

It shall be unlawful for anyone other than an authorized employee to touch or handle objects of art or scientific or historical objects on exhibition, or for anyone to step or climb upon, remove, or in any way injure any object of art, exhibit, including exhibit animals, equipment, seat, wall, fountain, or other erection or architectural feature, or any tree, shrub, plant, or turf, within the specified buildings or grounds.

(Oct. 24, 1951, ch. 559, § 4, 65 Stat. 634.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 193r, 193s, 193t, 193u, 193v, 193x of this title.

§ 193r. Additional protective regulations; publication; Smithsonian grounds

(a) In addition to the restrictions and requirements specified in sections 193o to 193q of this

title, the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, the Trustees of the National Gallery of Art, and the Trustees of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, may prescribe for their respective agencies such regulations as are deemed necessary for the adequate protection of the specified buildings and grounds and of persons and property therein, and for the maintenance of suitable order and decorum within the specified buildings and grounds, including the control of traffic and parking of vehicles in the National Zoological Park and all other areas in the District of Columbia under their control.

(b) All regulations promulgated under the authority of this section shall be printed in the Federal Register and shall not become effective until the expiration of ten days after the date of such publication.

(Oct. 24, 1951, ch. 559, §5, 65 Stat. 634; Pub. L. 88-391, §1, Aug. 1, 1964, 78 Stat. 365; Pub. L. 103-279, §9(a), July 21, 1994, 108 Stat. 1416.)

AMENDMENTS

1994—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103-279 substituted “Institution, the Trustees of the National Gallery of Art, and the Trustees of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts,” for “Institution and the Trustees of the National Gallery of Art”.

1964—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 88-391 inserted “and all other areas in the District of Columbia under their control”.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 193s, 193t, 193v of this title.

§ 193s. Prosecution and punishment; Smithsonian grounds

Whoever violates any provision of sections 193o to 193q of this title, or any regulation prescribed under section 193r of this title, shall be fined not more than \$100 or imprisoned not more than sixty days, or both, prosecution for such offenses to be had in the Superior Court of the District of Columbia, upon information by the United States attorney or any of his assistants: *Provided*, That in any case where, in the commission of such offense, property is damaged in an amount exceeding \$100, the amount of the fine for the offense may be not more than \$5,000, the period of imprisonment for the offense may be not more than five years and prosecution shall be had in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia by indictment, or if the defendant, after he has been advised of the nature of the charge and of his rights, waives in open court prosecution by indictment, by information by the United States attorney or any of his assistants.

(Oct. 24, 1951, ch. 559, §6, 65 Stat. 635; Pub. L. 87-873, §1, Oct. 23, 1962, 76 Stat. 1171; Pub. L. 88-60, §1, July 8, 1963, 77 Stat. 77; Pub. L. 91-358, title I, §155(a), July 29, 1970, 84 Stat. 570.)

CHANGE OF NAME

“District of Columbia Court of General Sessions” substituted for “Municipal Court for the District of Columbia” pursuant to Pub. L. 87-873 and Pub. L. 88-60 which both redesignated “Municipal Court for the District of Columbia” as “District of Columbia Court of

General Sessions”. “District of Columbia Court of General Sessions” changed to “Superior Court of the District of Columbia” pursuant to Pub. L. 91-358, which provides that such change is effective first day of seventh calendar month which begins after July 29, 1970.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 193v of this title.

§ 193t. Police power; Smithsonian grounds

The special police provided for in section 193n of this title shall have the power, within the specified buildings and grounds, to enforce and make arrests for violations of any provision of sections 193o to 193q of this title, of any regulation prescribed under section 193r of this title, or of any law of the United States or of any State or any regulation promulgated pursuant thereto, and they may be furnished, without charge, with uniforms and such other equipment as may be necessary for the proper performance of their duties, including badges, revolvers, and ammunition.

(Oct. 24, 1951, ch. 559, §7, 65 Stat. 635; Pub. L. 88-391, §2, Aug. 1, 1964, 78 Stat. 365.)

AMENDMENTS

1964—Pub. L. 88-391 authorized furnishing without charge of uniforms and other necessary equipment including badges, revolvers, and ammunition.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 193v of this title.

§ 193u. Suspension of regulations; Smithsonian grounds

In order to permit authorized services, training programs, and ceremonies within the specified buildings and grounds, the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, the Trustees of the National Gallery of Art, the Trustees of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, or their designated representatives may suspend for their respective agencies so much of the prohibitions contained in sections 193o to 193q of this title as may be necessary for the occasion or circumstance, but only if responsible officers shall have been appointed, and arrangements determined which are adequate, in the judgment of the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, the Trustees of the National Gallery of Art, the Trustees of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, or their designees, for the maintenance of suitable order and decorum in the proceedings, and for the protection of the specified buildings and grounds and of persons and property therein.

(Oct. 24, 1951, ch. 559, §8, 65 Stat. 635; Pub. L. 103-279, §9(b), July 21, 1994, 108 Stat. 1416.)

AMENDMENTS

1994—Pub. L. 103-279 substituted “the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, the Trustees of the National Gallery of Art, the Trustees of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, or” for “the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution or the Trustees of the National Gallery of Art or” in two places.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 193v of this title.