

(Pub. L. 93-400, §34, as added Pub. L. 103-355, title VIII, §8003(a), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3388.)

**EFFECTIVE DATE**

For effective date and applicability of section, see section 10001 of Pub. L. 103-355, set out as an Effective Date of 1994 Amendment note under section 251 of this title.

Section 8003(b) of Pub. L. 103-355 provided that: “No petition may be filed under section 34(d) of the Office of Federal Procurement Policy Act [41 U.S.C. 430(d)], as added by subsection (a), until after the date occurring 6 months after the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 13, 1994].”

**SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS**

This section is referred to in section 264 of this title; title 10 section 2375.

**§ 431. Commercially available off-the-shelf item acquisitions: lists of inapplicable laws in Federal Acquisition Regulation**

**(a) Lists of inapplicable provisions of law**

(1) The Federal Acquisition Regulation shall include a list of provisions of law that are inapplicable to contracts for the procurement of commercially available off-the-shelf items.

(2) A provision of law that, pursuant to paragraph (3), is properly included on a list referred to in paragraph (1) may not be construed as being applicable to contracts referred to in paragraph (1). Nothing in this section shall be construed to render inapplicable to such contracts any provision of law that is not included on such list.

(3) A provision of law described in subsection (b) of this section shall be included on the list of inapplicable provisions of law required by paragraph (1) unless the Administrator for Federal Procurement Policy makes a written determination that it would not be in the best interest of the United States to exempt such contracts from the applicability of that provision of law. Nothing in this section shall be construed as modifying or superseding, or as being intended to impair or restrict authorities or responsibilities under—

(A) section 644 of title 15; or

(B) bid protest procedures developed under the authority of subchapter V of chapter 35 of title 31; subsections (e) and (f) of section 2305 of title 10; or subsections (h) and (i) of section 253b of this title.

**(b) Covered law**

Except as provided in subsection (a)(3) of this section, the list referred to in subsection (a)(1) of this section shall include each provision of law that, as determined by the Administrator, imposes on persons who have been awarded contracts by the Federal Government for the procurement of commercially available off-the-shelf items Government-unique policies, procedures, requirements, or restrictions for the procurement of property or services, except the following:

(1) A provision of law that provides for criminal or civil penalties.

(2) A provision of law that specifically refers to this section and provides that, notwithstanding this section, such provision of law shall be applicable to contracts for the pro-

urement of commercially available off-the-shelf items.

**(c) “Commercially available off-the-shelf item” defined**

(1) As used in this section, the term “commercially available off-the-shelf item” means, except as provided in paragraph (2), an item that—

(A) is a commercial item (as described in section 403(12)(A) of this title);

(B) is sold in substantial quantities in the commercial marketplace; and

(C) is offered to the Government, without modification, in the same form in which it is sold in the commercial marketplace.

(2) The term “commercially available off-the-shelf item” does not include bulk cargo, as defined in section 1702 of title 46, Appendix, such as agricultural products and petroleum products.

(Pub. L. 93-400, §35, as added Pub. L. 104-106, div. D, title XLII, §4203(a), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 654; amended Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title X, §1073(g)(2)(C), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1906.)

**CODIFICATION**

Another section 35 of Pub. L. 93-400 was renumbered §38 and is classified to section 434 of this title.

**AMENDMENTS**

1997—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 105-85 substituted “commercially available” for “commercial”.

**EFFECTIVE DATE**

For effective date and applicability of section, see section 4401 of Pub. L. 104-106, set out as an Effective Date of 1996 Amendment note under section 251 of this title.

**§ 432. Value engineering**

**(a) In general**

Each executive agency shall establish and maintain cost-effective value engineering procedures and processes.

**(b) “Value engineering” defined**

As used in this section, the term “value engineering” means an analysis of the functions of a program, project, system, product, item of equipment, building, facility, service, or supply of an executive agency, performed by qualified agency or contractor personnel, directed at improving performance, reliability, quality, safety, and life cycle costs.

(Pub. L. 93-400, §36, as added Pub. L. 104-106, div. D, title XLIII, §4306(a), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 665.)

**EFFECTIVE DATE**

For effective date and applicability of section, see section 4401 of Pub. L. 104-106, set out as an Effective Date of 1996 Amendment note under section 251 of this title.

**§ 433. Acquisition workforce**

**(a) Applicability**

This section does not apply to an executive agency that is subject to chapter 87 of title 10.

**(b) Management policies**

**(1) Policies and procedures**

The head of each executive agency, after consultation with the Administrator for Fed-