

quired by section 5334(i) of this title)” are added for clarity.

In subsection (a), the word “working” is omitted as surplus. The words “departments, agencies, and instrumentalities of the United States Government” are substituted for “other Federal departments and agencies” for consistency in the revised title and with other titles of the United States Code. The words “all phases of”, “(including the development, testing, and demonstration of new facilities, equipment, techniques, and methods)”, “In carrying out the provisions of this section”, “or data as he deems”, “public or private”, and “contained . . . section 1701d-3 of title 12 or . . . other provision of” are omitted as surplus.

In subsection (b)(1), before clause (A), the words “public and private”, “assist in establishing or carrying on comprehensive research in the problems of transportation in urban areas. Such grants shall be used to”, and “and qualified” are omitted as surplus. In clause (A), the words “or both” are omitted as surplus.

In subsection (b)(3), the word “appropriate” is added for clarity.

In subsection (c)(1), the words “and agencies thereof” are omitted as surplus.

In subsection (c)(3), before clause (A), the words “public or private training” and “the sum of” are omitted as surplus. In clause (B), the words “in connection with the fellowship” are omitted as surplus.

AMENDMENTS

1998—Subsecs. (d), (e). Pub. L. 105-178 added subsecs. (d) and (e).

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 5313, 5314, 5333, 5334, 5338 of this title.

§ 5313. State planning and research programs

(a) COOPERATIVE RESEARCH PROGRAM.—(1) The amounts made available under paragraphs (1) and (2)(C)(ii) of section 5338(d) of this title are available for a mass transportation cooperative research program. The Secretary of Transportation shall establish an independent governing board for the program. The board shall recommend mass transportation research, development, and technology transfer activities the Secretary considers appropriate.

(2) The Secretary may make grants to, and cooperative agreements with, the National Academy of Sciences to carry out activities under this subsection that the Secretary decides are appropriate.

(b) STATE PLANNING AND RESEARCH.—(1) The amounts made available under paragraphs (1) and (2)(C)(ii) of section 5338(c) of this title shall be apportioned to States for grants and contracts consistent with the purposes of sections 5303-5306, 5312, 5315, 5317,¹ and 5322 of this title. The amounts shall be apportioned so that each State receives an amount equal to the population in urbanized areas in the State, divided by the population in urbanized areas in all States, as shown by the latest available decennial census. However, a State must receive at least .5 percent of the amount apportioned under this subsection.

(2) A State, as the State considers appropriate, may authorize part of the amount made available under this subsection to be used to supplement amounts available under subsection (a) of this section.

¹ See References in Text note below.

(3) An amount apportioned under this subsection—

(A) remains available for 3 years after the fiscal year in which the amount is apportioned; and

(B) that is unobligated at the end of the 3-year period shall be reapportioned among the States for the next fiscal year.

(c) GOVERNMENT’S SHARE.—When there would be a clear and direct financial benefit to an entity under a grant or contract financed under subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary shall establish a United States Government share consistent with the benefit.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(d), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 812; Pub. L. 105-178, title III, §3029(b)(4), (5), June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 372.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

<i>Revised Section</i>	<i>Source (U.S. Code)</i>	<i>Source (Statutes at Large)</i>
5313(a)	49 App.:1622(a)(1).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §26(a); added Dec. 18, 1991, Pub. L. 102-240, §3030, 105 Stat. 2117; Oct. 6, 1992, Pub. L. 102-388, §502(r), 106 Stat. 1567.
5313(b)	49 App.:1622(a)(2).	July 9, 1964, Pub. L. 88-365, 78 Stat. 302, §26(b)(8) (related to subsection (a)(1)); added Dec. 18, 1991, Pub. L. 102-240, §3030, 103 Stat. 2119.
5313(c)	49 App.:1622(b)(8) (related to subsection (a)(1)).	

In subsection (b)(1), the word “total” is omitted as surplus.

In subsection (b)(2), the word “subsection” in the source provision is translated as if it were “paragraph” to reflect the apparent intent of Congress.

In subsection (b)(3)(A), the words “for obligation”, “a period of”, and “the close of” are omitted as surplus.

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 5317 of this title, referred to in subsec. (b)(1), was repealed by Pub. L. 105-178, title V, §5110(c), June 9, 1998, 112 Stat. 444.

AMENDMENTS

1998—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(b)(4), substituted “The amounts made available under paragraphs (1) and (2)(C)(ii) of section 5338(d)” for “Fifty percent of the amounts made available under section 5338(g)(3)”.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 105-178, §3029(b)(5), substituted “The amounts made available under paragraphs (1) and (2)(C)(ii) of section 5338(c)” for “Fifty percent of the amounts made available under section 5338(g)(3)”.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 5314, 5338 of this title.

§ 5314. National planning and research programs

(a) PROGRAM.—(1) The amounts made available under subsections (d) and (h)(7) of section 5338 of this title are available to the Secretary of Transportation for grants and contracts for the purposes of sections 5303-5306, 5312, 5315, 5317,¹ and 5322 of this title, as the Secretary considers appropriate.

(2) Of the amounts made available under paragraph (1) of this subsection, the Secretary shall

¹ See References in Text note below.