

Sec.		Sec.	
417.	Distribution of farmers' bulletins.	439d.	Assumption of obligations of Reconstruction Finance Corporation covering Muscatine, Iowa, plant.
418.	Annual report on work of agricultural experiment stations and of college extension work; publication and distribution.	439e.	Authorization of appropriations; availability of other appropriations.
419.	Repealed.	440.	Reimbursement of appropriations available for classing or grading agriculture commodities without charge.
420.	Power to administer oaths, examine witnesses, or require production of books, etc.	441.	Repealed.
421.	Dairying and livestock experiment station, Mandan, North Dakota.	442.	Availability of grain to prevent waterfowl depredations; payment of packaging, transporting, handling, and other charges.
421a.	Omitted.	443.	Requisition of grain to prevent crop depredation by migratory waterfowl.
422.	Dairying and livestock experiment station, Lewisburg, Tennessee.	444.	Reimbursement of packaging and transporting expenses.
422a.	Omitted.	445.	Authorization of appropriations for mitigating losses caused by waterfowl depredation.
423.	Cotton; investigation of new uses; cooperation with State and other agencies.	446.	Repealed.
424.	Cotton ginning investigations; publication of results; cooperation with Federal and State departments and agencies.	447.	Requisition of surplus grain; prevention of starvation of resident game birds and other resident wildlife; utilization by State agencies; reimbursement for packaging and transporting.
425.	Authorization of appropriations for cotton ginning studies.	448.	Requisition and use of grain for prevention of starvation of migratory birds; reimbursement for packaging and transporting.
426.	Predatory and other wild animals.	449.	Authorization of appropriations for reimbursement of Commodity Credit Corporation.
426a.	Omitted.	450.	Cooperation with State agencies in administration and enforcement of laws relating to marketing of agricultural products and control or eradication of plant and animal diseases and pests; coordination of administration of Federal and State laws.
426b.	Authorization of expenditures for the eradication and control of predatory and other wild animals.	450a.	Cooperative research projects; agreements with and receipt of funds from State and other agencies.
426c.	Control of nuisance mammals and birds and those constituting reservoirs of zoonotic diseases; exception.	450b.	Cooperation with State and other agencies; expenditures.
427.	Agriculture research; declaration of policy; duties of Secretary of Agriculture; use of existing facilities.	450c.	Delegation of regulatory functions of Secretary of Agriculture; definitions.
427a to 427h.	Repealed.	450d.	Delegation of regulatory functions to designated employees; status of employees; number; revocation of delegation.
427i.	Agricultural research; authorization of additional appropriations; administrative expenses; availability of special research fund.	450e.	Authority of designated employees; retroactive revocation of delegation.
427j, 428.	Repealed or Omitted.	450f.	Delegation of functions under other laws as unaffected.
428a.	Acquisition of land; options.	450g.	Authorization of appropriations for cooperative research projects.
428b.	Wheat and feed grains research; regional and national research programs; utilization of services of Federal, State and private agencies; authorization of appropriations.	450h.	Transferred.
428c.	Rice research.	450i.	Competitive, special, and facilities research grants.
	(a) Regional and national research programs; rules; purposes.		(a) Establishment of grant program.
	(b) Utilization of services of Federal, State, local governmental and private agencies; priority consideration.		(b) Competitive grants.
	(c) Authorization of appropriations; use restriction.		(c) Special grants.
429.	Improvement of poultry, poultry products, and hatcheries.		(d) Facilities grants.
430.	Purchase and testing of serums or analogous products; dissemination of test results.		(e) Inter-Regional Research Project Number 4.
431.	Purchase of tags, labels, stamps, and certificates.		(f) Record keeping.
432.	Purchase of cultures for soil and fertilizer investigations.		(g) Limits on overhead costs.
433.	Domestic raising of fur-bearing animals; classification.		(h) Authorization of appropriations.
434.	Transfer of functions, appropriations, records and property to Secretary of Agriculture.		(i) Rules.
435.	Omitted.		(j) Application of other laws.
436.	Transfer of Army Remount Service to Department of Agriculture; effective date.		(k) Emphasis on sustainable agriculture.
437.	Administration of transferred property; improvement in horse breeding; acquisition of breeding stock and facilities; fees; cooperation with other organizations.	450j.	Indemnity payments to dairy farmers and manufacturers of dairy products; milk removed for its residue of chemical or toxic substances; nuclear radiation or fallout contaminants; other legal recourse.
438.	Repealed.	450k.	Authorization of appropriations for dairy farmer indemnities.
439.	Operation of Government-owned alcohol plants; location; transfer of plants.	450l.	Expiration of dairy farmer indemnity program.
439a.	Powers and duties of Secretary of Agriculture.		
439b.	Recommendations to Congress for discontinuance of plants.		
439c.	Construction of additional facilities; acquisition of property; incurment of expenses; rules and regulations.		

#### § 411. Omitted

##### CODIFICATION

Section, act May 11, 1922, ch. 185, 42 Stat. 532, which provided that powers conferred prior to May 11, 1922,

and the duties imposed by law on the Bureau of Markets, Bureau of Markets and Crop Estimates, and the Office of Farm Management and Farms Economics of the Department of Agriculture shall be exercised and performed by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, was omitted from the Code as executed and obsolete.

All functions of all officers, agencies and employees of the Department of Agriculture were transferred, with certain exceptions, to the Secretary of Agriculture by 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §1, eff. June 4, 1953, 18 F.R. 3219, 67 Stat. 633, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

Functions of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics were transferred to other units of the Department of Agriculture by Secretary's memorandum of November 2, 1953.

Agricultural Statistics Division of the Agricultural Marketing Service and its functions, personnel, property, etc., transferred to Bureau of Agricultural Economics for duration of World War II, see Ex. Ord. No. 9069.

The functions, personnel and property of the Division of Farm Management and Costs of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics concerned primarily with the planning of current agricultural production were consolidated with other agencies into the Food Production Administration, which was consolidated into the War Food Administration, which was terminated and its functions transferred to the Secretary of Agriculture by Ex. Ord. No. 9577.

**§ 411a. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-624, title XXV, § 2514(d), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4075**

Section, acts Mar. 4, 1909, ch. 301, 35 Stat. 1053; Mar. 4, 1917, ch. 179, 39 Stat. 1157, related to contents, issuance, and approval by Secretary of Agriculture of monthly crop report.

**§ 411b. Estimates of apple production**

On and after October 18, 1986, no funds available to the Department of Agriculture shall be available to publish estimates of apple production for other than the commercial crop.

(Pub. L. 99-500, §101(a) [title I], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783, 1783-3, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(a) [title I], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341, 3341-3.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 99-591 is a corrected version of Pub. L. 99-500.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 99-190, §101(a) [H.R. 3037, title I], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1185.

Pub. L. 98-473, title I, §101(a) [H.R. 5743, title I], Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1837.

Pub. L. 98-151, §101(d) [H.R. 3223, title I], Nov. 14, 1983, 97 Stat. 972.

Pub. L. 97-370, title I, Dec. 18, 1982, 96 Stat. 1794.

Pub. L. 97-103, title I, Dec. 23, 1981, 95 Stat. 1473.

Pub. L. 96-528, title I, Dec. 15, 1980, 95 Stat. 3101.

Pub. L. 96-108, title I, Nov. 9, 1979, 93 Stat. 827.

Pub. L. 95-448, title I, Oct. 11, 1978, 92 Stat. 1079.

Pub. L. 95-97, title I, Aug. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 815.

Pub. L. 94-351, title I, July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 855.

Pub. L. 94-122, title I, Oct. 21, 1975, 89 Stat. 648.

Pub. L. 93-563, title I, Dec. 31, 1974, 88 Stat. 1826.

Pub. L. 93-135, title I, Oct. 24, 1973, 87 Stat. 474.

Pub. L. 92-399, title I, Aug. 22, 1972, 86 Stat. 596.

Pub. L. 92-73, title I, Aug. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 187.

Pub. L. 91-566, title I, Dec. 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 1487.

Pub. L. 91-127, title I, Nov. 26, 1969, 83 Stat. 250.

Pub. L. 90-463, title I, Aug. 8, 1968, 82 Stat. 644.

Pub. L. 90-113, title I, Oct. 24, 1967, 81 Stat. 325.

Pub. L. 89-556, title I, Sept. 7, 1966, 80 Stat. 694.

Pub. L. 89-316, title I, Nov. 2, 1965, 79 Stat. 1170.

Pub. L. 88-573, title I, Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 867.

Pub. L. 88-250, title I, Dec. 30, 1963, 77 Stat. 825.

Pub. L. 87-879, title I, Oct. 24, 1962, 76 Stat. 1208.

Pub. L. 87-112, title I, July 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 231.

Pub. L. 86-532, title I, June 29, 1960, 74 Stat. 237.

Pub. L. 86-80, title I, July 8, 1959, 73 Stat. 172.

Pub. L. 85-459, title I, June 13, 1958, 72 Stat. 193.

Pub. L. 85-118, title I, Aug. 2, 1957, 71 Stat. 331.

June 4, 1956, ch. 355, title I, 70 Stat. 234.

May 23, 1955, ch. 43, title I, 69 Stat. 57.

June 29, 1954, ch. 409, title I, 68 Stat. 313.

July 28, 1953, ch. 251, title I, 67 Stat. 206.

July 5, 1952, ch. 574, title I, 66 Stat. 336.

Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 374, title I, 65 Stat. 226.

Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, ch. VI, title I, 64 Stat. 658.

June 29, 1949, ch. 280, title I, 63 Stat. 328.

June 19, 1948, ch. 543, title I, 62 Stat. 512.

July 30, 1947, ch. 356, title I, 61 Stat. 527.

June 22, 1946, ch. 445, 60 Stat. 274.

May 5, 1945, ch. 109, 59 Stat. 140.

June 28, 1944, ch. 296, 58 Stat. 430.

July 12, 1943, ch. 215, 57 Stat. 398.

July 22, 1942, ch. 516, 56 Stat. 687.

July 1, 1941, ch. 267, 55 Stat. 430.

June 25, 1940, ch. 421, 54 Stat. 555.

June 30, 1939, ch. 253, title I, 53 Stat. 968.

**§§ 412, 413. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section 412, act May 27, 1912, ch. 135, §1, 37 Stat. 118, which related to acreage cotton crop report, was transferred to section 476 of this title.

Section 413, act May 3, 1924, ch. 149, §1, 43 Stat. 115, which related to cotton crop reports, was transferred to section 475 of this title and subsequently repealed by Pub. L. 104-127, title VIII, §870, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1175.

**§ 414. Repealed. Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 632, § 2, 69 Stat. 553**

Section, act July 28, 1953, ch. 251, title I, 67 Stat. 217, related to investigation and certification of any agricultural commodity or food product offered for interstate shipment. See section 1622(h) of this title. Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

July 5, 1952, ch. 574, title I, 66 Stat. 348.

Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 374, title I, 65 Stat. 238.

Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. VI, 64 Stat. 672.

June 29, 1949, ch. 280, title I, 63 Stat. 343.

June 19, 1948, ch. 543, title I, 62 Stat. 527.

July 30, 1947, ch. 356, title I, 61 Stat. 543.

June 22, 1946, ch. 445, 60 Stat. 290.

May 5, 1945, ch. 109, 59 Stat. 158.

June 28, 1944, ch. 296, 58 Stat. 453.

July 12, 1943, ch. 215, 57 Stat. 421.

July 22, 1942, ch. 516, 56 Stat. 687.

July 1, 1941, ch. 267, 55 Stat. 431.

June 25, 1940, ch. 421, 54 Stat. 555.

June 30, 1939, ch. 253, title I, 53 Stat. 968.

June 16, 1938, ch. 464, title I, 52 Stat. 740.

June 29, 1937, ch. 404, title I, 50 Stat. 425.

June 4, 1936, ch. 489, title I, 49 Stat. 1450.

May 17, 1935, ch. 131, title I, 49 Stat. 275.

Mar. 26, 1934, ch. 89, 48 Stat. 493.

Mar. 3, 1933, ch. 203, 47 Stat. 1459.

July 7, 1932, ch. 443, 47 Stat. 637.

Feb. 23, 1931, ch. 278, 46 Stat. 1268.

May 27, 1930, ch. 341, 46 Stat. 418.

Feb. 16, 1929, ch. 227, 45 Stat. 1212.

May 16, 1928, ch. 572, 45 Stat. 561.

Jan. 18, 1927, ch. 39, 44 Stat. 998.

May 11, 1926, ch. 286, 44 Stat. 523.

Feb. 10, 1925, ch. 200, 43 Stat. 844.

**§ 414a. Transfer of nonadministrative funds of Commodity Credit Corporation for classing and grading purposes**

On and after August 31, 1951, there may be transferred to appropriations available for class-