

of number of hours an employee is on duty, additional duty for crew of wreck or relief trains during emergencies, and inapplicability of this section when provisions of section 63 of this title applied, and defined "employees" for purpose of subsec. (a)(3) of this section. See sections 21103, 21105, and 21106 of Title 49.

Section 63, acts Mar. 4, 1907, ch. 2939, § 3, 34 Stat. 1416; May 4, 1916, ch. 109, § 1, 39 Stat. 61; Aug. 14, 1957, Pub. L. 85-135, § 2, 71 Stat. 352; Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89-670, § 6(e)(2), 80 Stat. 939; Dec. 26, 1969, Pub. L. 91-169, § 1, 83 Stat. 464; June 22, 1988, Pub. L. 100-342, § 16(3), 102 Stat. 635, related to dispatchers' hours of service. See section 21105 of Title 49.

Section 63a, acts Mar. 4, 1907, ch. 2939, § 3A, as added July 8, 1976, Pub. L. 94-348, § 4(d), 90 Stat. 819; amended Nov. 2, 1978, Pub. L. 95-574, § 4(a), (b), 92 Stat. 2459, 2460; June 22, 1988, Pub. L. 100-342, § 16(4), 102 Stat. 635, related to signal system employees' hours of service. See sections 21102, 21104 to 21107, and 21303 of Title 49.

Section 64, acts Mar. 4, 1907, ch. 2939, § 4, 34 Stat. 1417; Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89-670, § 6(e)(2), 80 Stat. 939; Dec. 26, 1969, Pub. L. 91-169, § 1, 83 Stat. 464; June 22, 1988, Pub. L. 100-342, § 16(5), 102 Stat. 635, provided that time on duty requirements of this chapter were maximum permissible hours of service, but shorter periods were proper subjects for collective bargaining. See section 21107 of Title 49.

Section 64a, acts Mar. 4, 1907, ch. 2939, § 5, 34 Stat. 1417; Dec. 26, 1969, Pub. L. 91-169, § 1, 83 Stat. 464; July 8, 1976, Pub. L. 94-348, § 4(e), 90 Stat. 819; Oct. 10, 1980, Pub. L. 96-423, § 12, 94 Stat. 1816; June 22, 1988, Pub. L. 100-342, § 16(6), 102 Stat. 635; Sept. 3, 1992, Pub. L. 102-365, §§ 4(a)(2), (c)(2), 9(a)(2), 106 Stat. 973, 974, 977, related to manner of enforcing this chapter concerning hours of service of employees. See sections 21102, 21303, and 21304 of Title 49.

Section 64b, act Mar. 4, 1907, ch. 2939, § 6, as added Dec. 26, 1969, Pub. L. 91-169, § 1, 83 Stat. 465, provided that Secretary of Transportation was to have duty to carry out provisions of this chapter.

SHORT TITLE

Act Mar. 4, 1907, ch. 2939, 34 Stat. 1415, which enacted this chapter and which was repealed by Pub. L. 103-272, § 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379, was popularly known as the "Hours of Service Act".

§§ 65, 66. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-287, § 10(b), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3401

Section 65, act Sept. 3, 5, 1916, ch. 436, § 1, 39 Stat. 721, established eight hour work day for employees of railroads. See section 28301 of Title 49, Transportation.

Section 66, act Sept. 3, 5, 1916, ch. 436, § 4, 39 Stat. 722, provided penalty for violation of section 65 of this title. See section 28302 of Title 49, Transportation.

SHORT TITLE

Act Sept. 3, 5, 1916, ch. 436, 39 Stat. 721, which enacted sections 65 and 66 of this title, was popularly known as the "Adamson Law".

CHAPTER 4—CARE OF ANIMALS IN TRANSIT

§§ 71 to 74. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-272, § 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379

Section 71, act June 29, 1906, ch. 3594, § 1, 34 Stat. 607, related to transportation of animals, provided maximum time for their confinement while in transit, unloading for rest and feeding, and included special provision for unloading sheep. See section 80502 of Title 49, Transportation.

Section 72, act June 29, 1906, ch. 3594, § 2, 34 Stat. 608, provided that animals in transit were to be fed and watered by or at expense of owner and that railroad was to have a lien upon such animals for food, care, and custody. See section 80502 of Title 49.

Section 73, act June 29, 1906, ch. 3594, § 3, 34 Stat. 608, provided penalty for failure to comply with provisions

of sections 71 and 72 of this title with proviso that provisions regarding unloading of animals would not apply when animals in transit had proper food, water, space, and opportunity to rest. See section 80502 of Title 49.

Section 74, acts June 29, 1906, ch. 3594, § 4, 34 Stat. 608; Mar. 3, 1911, ch. 231, § 291, 36 Stat. 1167, provided that penalty created by section 73 of this title was recoverable by civil action and that United States attorneys had duty to prosecute violations of this chapter. See section 80502 of Title 49.

SHORT TITLE

Act June 29, 1906, ch. 3594, 34 Stat. 607, which enacted this chapter and which was repealed by Pub. L. 103-272, § 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379, was popularly known as the "Live Stock Transportation Act" and also as the "Cruelty to Animals Act", "Twenty-Eight Hour Law", and "Food and Rest Law".

§§ 75, 76. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 75, acts Mar. 3, 1891, ch. 521, § 1, 26 Stat. 833; May 28, 1928, ch. 824, 45 Stat. 789, relating to rules as to accommodations for export animals, was transferred to section 466a of Title 46, Shipping, and subsequently repealed and reenacted as section 3901 of Title 46 by Pub. L. 98-89, Aug. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 500.

Section 76, acts Mar. 3, 1891, ch. 521, § 2, 26 Stat. 833; May 28, 1928, ch. 824, 45 Stat. 790, relating to penalties for rule violations, was transferred to section 466b of Title 46, and subsequently repealed and reenacted as section 3902 of Title 46 by Pub. L. 98-89, Aug. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 500.

CHAPTER 5—GOVERNMENT-AIDED RAILROADS

§§ 81 to 92. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-272, § 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379

Section 81, R.S. § 5256; Nov. 6, 1978, Pub. L. 95-598, title III, § 322(g), 92 Stat. 2679, related to Union Pacific Railroad Company, its books, records, correspondence, other documents, dividends, stock issuance, mortgages or pledges, and directors or officers.

Section 82, R.S. § 5257, provided for connection of other roads with Union Pacific Railroad or any of its branches.

Section 83, acts July 2, 1864, ch. 216, § 15, 13 Stat. 362; June 20, 1874, ch. 331, 18 Stat. 111; Mar. 3, 1911, ch. 231, § 291, 36 Stat. 1167, provided that companies authorized by Pacific Railroad Acts to construct railroads were required to operate roads and telegraphs as one continuous line and to afford equal advantages and facilities as to rates, time, and transportation to the other companies without discrimination.

Section 84, R.S. § 5258, authorized interstate transport by railroads.

Section 85, R.S. § 5259, related to compensation of directors, engineers, commissioners, or other agents appointed by the United States to examine roads or to act in conjunction with other officers of railroads or other corporations receiving land grants or other subsidies.

Section 86, R.S. § 5260, related to withholding by Secretary of the Treasury of payments to certain railroads.

Section 87, R.S. § 5261; June 25, 1948, ch. 646, § 4, 62 Stat. 986; Apr. 2, 1982, Pub. L. 97-164, title I, § 161(8), 96 Stat. 49; Oct. 29, 1992, Pub. L. 102-572, title IX, § 902(b)(2), 106 Stat. 4516, provided that companies from whom payments for freight and transportation had been withheld under provisions of section 86 of this title could sue in Court of Federal Claims.

Section 88, R.S. § 5262; Mar. 3, 1911, ch. 231, § 291, 36 Stat. 1167, related to jurisdiction of proper United States district court to hear and determine all cases of mandamus to compel Union Pacific Railroad Company to operate its road.

Section 89, acts June 22, 1874, ch. 414, 18 Stat. 200; Mar. 3, 1911, ch. 231, §291, 36 Stat. 1167, directed Secretary of the Treasury to require that railroad companies, their successors and assigns, pay United States a percentage of net earnings as provided for by law.

Section 90, act Mar. 3, 1879, ch. 183, §1, 20 Stat. 420, authorized Secretary of the Treasury to settle accounts of Union Pacific, Central Pacific, Kansas Pacific, Western Pacific, and Sioux City and Pacific Railroad Companies for services provided to Government in transporting the Army and mails.

Section 91, act Mar. 3, 1897, ch. 386, 29 Stat. 663, provided that provisions of section 90 of this title were extended and made applicable to Navy and Marine Corps transportation.

Section 92, act Mar. 3, 1901, ch. 831, §1, 31 Stat. 1023, authorized and directed Secretary of the Treasury to settle claims stemming from Government transportation over non-bond-aided lines.

§ 92a. Repealed. Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, §53, 70A Stat. 641

Section 92a, acts Feb. 14, 1933, ch. 51, 47 Stat. 800; Mar. 2, 1933, ch. 187, 47 Stat. 1424, related to compensation of certain railroads for transportation of property and troops of United States. See section 10721 of Title 49, Transportation.

Prior to repeal, section was classified to section 1375b of former Title 10, Army and Air Force.

§ 93. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section, act Apr. 30, 1908, ch. 153, 35 Stat. 73, relating to transportation of Indian goods and supplies, was transferred to section 443b of Title 25, Indians.

§§ 94, 95. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-272, § 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379

Section 94, act Mar. 3, 1887, ch. 345, §4, 24 Stat. 491, authorized Secretary of the Treasury, whenever deemed necessary by President, to redeem liens, mortgages, or other incumbrances paramount to right, title, or interest of United States in railroad property.

Section 95, act Mar. 3, 1887, ch. 345, §5, 24 Stat. 492, related to permissible investments of sinking funds held to secure debts of railroad companies to United States.

CHAPTER 6—MEDIATION, CONCILIATION, AND ARBITRATION IN CONTROVERSIES BETWEEN CARRIERS AND EMPLOYEES

§§ 101 to 125. Repealed. May 20, 1926, ch. 347, § 14, 44 Stat. 587

Section 101, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §1, 38 Stat. 103, related to carriers and shipping affected by application of provisions of this chapter. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 102, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §1, 38 Stat. 103, defined "railroad" and "transportation" as used throughout this chapter. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 103, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §1, 38 Stat. 103, related to employees affected by application of provisions of this chapter. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 104, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §1, 38 Stat. 103, defined "employer" and "employee" as used throughout this chapter. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 105, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §2, 38 Stat. 104, related to submission of controversies to the Board of Mediation and Conciliation for adjustment. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 106, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §2, 38 Stat. 104, related to proffer of services by board in public interest in urgent cases. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 107, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §2, 38 Stat. 104, related to application of board's opinions as to meaning of agreement after mediation. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 108, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §3, 38 Stat. 104, related to submission of controversies to board of arbitrators and selection of members. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 109, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §4, 38 Stat. 105, related to requirements for a valid agreement to arbitrate under terms of this chapter. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 110, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §5, 38 Stat. 106, related to authority of arbitrators for purposes of this chapter and arbitration hereunder. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 111, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §6, 38 Stat. 106, related to acknowledgement and filing of an agreement of arbitration under this chapter. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 112, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §6, 38 Stat. 106, related to written notification of appointment to be submitted to selected arbitrators. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 113, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §6, 38 Stat. 106, related to notice to Board of Mediation and Conciliation by selected arbitrators. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 114, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §6, 38 Stat. 106, related to reconvention of board of arbitration when desired by parties. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 115, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §7, 38 Stat. 106, related to organization and procedure of board of arbitration under this chapter. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 116, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §7, 38 Stat. 106, related to particular papers bearing on mediation or arbitration under former law. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 117, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §8, 38 Stat. 107, related to time when an award under this chapter was to be operative. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 118, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §8, 38 Stat. 107, related to procedure for appeal to former circuit court of appeals under this chapter. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 119, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §8, 38 Stat. 107, related to finality of a determination of former circuit court of appeals. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 120, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §8, 38 Stat. 107, related to judgment on exception to award and judgment by agreement. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 121, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §8, 38 Stat. 107, related to compulsory labor under this chapter. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 122, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §9, 38 Stat. 107, related to rights of employees under Federal court receivers. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 123, acts July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §10, 38 Stat. 108; June 5, 1920, ch. 235, §1, 41 Stat. 886, related to pay and expenses of arbitrators. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 124, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §11, 38 Stat. 108, related to constitution of United States Board of Mediation and Conciliation. See section 151 et seq. of this title.

Section 125, act July 15, 1913, ch. 6, §11, 38 Stat. 108, related to repeal of certain prior law.

§ 126. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-272, § 7(b), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1379

Section, act Dec. 15, 1921, ch. 1, §1, 42 Stat. 328, abolished offices of Commissioner and Assistant Commissioner of Mediation and Conciliation.

CHAPTER 7—ADJUSTMENT BOARDS AND LABOR BOARDS

§§ 131 to 146. Repealed. May 20, 1926, ch. 347, § 14, 44 Stat. 587

Section 131, act Feb. 28, 1920, ch. 91, §300, 41 Stat. 469, defined terms for purposes of this chapter. See section 151 et seq. of this title.