

Section 150g, act June 15, 1948, ch. 471, § 8, 62 Stat. 443, directed that chapter be construed to supplement existing legislation.

SHORT TITLE

Section 9 of act June 15, 1948, provided that act June 15, 1948, enacting this chapter, could be cited as the "Golden Nematode Act", prior to repeal by Pub. L. 106-224, title IV, § 438(a)(8), June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 454.

CHAPTER 7B—PLANT PESTS

§§ 150aa to 150jj. Repealed. Pub. L. 106-224, title IV, § 438(a)(2), June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 454

Section 150aa, Pub. L. 85-36, title I, § 102, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 31, defined terms as used in this chapter.

Section 150bb, Pub. L. 85-36, title I, § 103, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 32; Pub. L. 97-461, § 1(a), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2523; Pub. L. 100-449, title III, § 301(f)(1), Sept. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 1868; Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 431(c)(1), Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4967, prohibited movement of plant pests into or through the United States or interstate.

Section 150cc, Pub. L. 85-36, title I, § 104, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 32; Pub. L. 100-449, title III, § 301(f)(2), Sept. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 1869; Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 431(c)(2), Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4967, prohibited mailing of plant pests.

Section 150dd, Pub. L. 85-36, title I, § 105, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 32; Pub. L. 97-98, title XI, § 1119(1), Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1272, authorized emergency measures to prevent dissemination of plant pests.

Section 150ee, Pub. L. 85-36, title I, § 106, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 33, authorized promulgation of regulations requiring inspection of products and articles.

Section 150ff, Pub. L. 85-36, title I, § 107, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 34; Pub. L. 90-578, title IV, § 402(b)(2), Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1118; Pub. L. 97-98, title XI, § 1119(2), Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1273; Pub. L. 101-650, title III, § 321, Dec. 1, 1990, 104 Stat. 5117, authorized warrantless stops and inspections and entries with warrants for inspections and seizures.

Section 150gg, Pub. L. 85-36, title I, § 108, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 34; Pub. L. 97-461, § 1(b), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2523, set forth criminal and civil penalties.

Section 150hh, Pub. L. 85-36, title I, § 109, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 34, related to separability of provisions.

Section 150ii, Pub. L. 85-36, title I, § 111, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 34, provided that authority conferred by this chapter was to be in addition to that conferred by other statutes.

Section 150jj, Pub. L. 85-36, title I, § 111, May 23, 1957, 71 Stat. 35, provided that nothing in this chapter was to amend or repeal provisions of the Plant Quarantine Act.

SHORT TITLE

Section 101 of Pub. L. 85-36 provided that title I of Pub. L. 85-36, which enacted this chapter and provisions set out as a note under section 147a of this title, amended section 149 of this title, and repealed sections 141 to 144 and 441 of this title, could be cited as the "Federal Plant Pest Act", prior to repeal by Pub. L. 106-224, title IV, § 438(a)(2), June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 454.

CHAPTER 8—NURSERY STOCK AND OTHER PLANTS AND PLANT PRODUCTS

§§ 151 to 154. Repealed. Pub. L. 106-224, title IV, § 438(a)(1), June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 454

Section 151, act Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, § 11, 37 Stat. 319, defined "person" as used in this chapter.

Section 152, act Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, § 6, 37 Stat. 317, defined "nursery stock" for purpose of this chapter.

Section 153, act Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, § 11, 37 Stat. 319, related to liability of principal for act or omission of agent.

Section 154, acts Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, § 1, 37 Stat. 315; July 31, 1947, ch. 405, 61 Stat. 680; Pub. L. 100-449, title

III, § 301(f)(3)(A), Sept. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 1869; Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 431(d)(1), Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4967, required that movement of nursery stock into or through the United States be made in accordance with regulations to prevent dissemination of plant pests, plant diseases, or insect pests.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 14 of act Aug. 20, 1912, provided that act Aug. 20, 1912, enacting this chapter, was effective Oct. 1, 1912, except as otherwise provided, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 106-224, title IV, § 438(a)(1), June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 454.

§ 155. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, act Mar. 4, 1913, ch. 145, § 1 [part], 37 Stat. 854, provided that any class of nursery stock or of any other class of plants, fruits, vegetables, roots, bulbs, seeds, or other plant products of which the importation could be forbidden from any country or locality under the provisions of section 160 of this title could be imported for experimental or scientific purposes by the Department of Agriculture.

§§ 156 to 161. Repealed. Pub. L. 106-224, title IV, § 438(a)(1), June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 454

Section 156, acts Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, § 2, 37 Stat. 316; Pub. L. 100-449, title III, § 301(f)(3)(B), Sept. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 1869; Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 431(d)(2), Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4968, required that Secretary of Agriculture be notified of arrival of nursery stock at port of entry, prohibited forwarding without notification, and provided for inspection before shipment.

Section 157, act Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, § 3, 37 Stat. 316, set forth marking requirements for entry of nursery stock into United States.

Section 158, act Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, § 4, 37 Stat. 316, related to marking and inspection of imported nursery stock for interstate shipment.

Section 159, acts Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, § 5, 37 Stat. 316; Pub. L. 97-432, § 1(1), Jan. 8, 1983, 96 Stat. 2276, related to regulation of importation of plant products other than nursery stock.

Section 160, acts Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, § 7, 37 Stat. 317; Pub. L. 97-432, § 1(2), Jan. 8, 1983, 96 Stat. 2276, authorized regulations prohibiting importation of nursery stock or other plant products to prevent introduction into United States of any tree, plant or fruit disease or any injurious insect.

Section 161, acts Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, § 8, 37 Stat. 318; Mar. 4, 1917, ch. 179, 39 Stat. 1165; Apr. 13, 1926, ch. 135, 44 Stat. 250; Pub. L. 95-439, § 4, Oct. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 1062; Pub. L. 97-432, § 1(3), Jan. 8, 1983, 96 Stat. 2276; Pub. L. 104-127, title IX, § 911, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1185, authorized quarantine of any State, territory, or district of the United States in order to prevent the spread of a dangerous plant disease or insect infestation.

§ 161a. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section was from the Department of Agriculture Appropriation Act, 1945, act June 28, 1944, ch. 296, 58 Stat. 440, related to disposition of moneys from inspection and certification of domestic plants and plant products for export, and was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts. Similar provisions were contained in prior appropriation acts as follows:

July 12, 1943, ch. 215, 57 Stat. 408.

July 22, 1942, ch. 516, 56 Stat. 686.

§ 162 to 164a. Repealed. Pub. L. 106-224, title IV, § 438(a)(1), June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 454

Section 162, act Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, § 9, 37 Stat. 318, authorized rules and regulations as necessary for carrying out the purposes of this chapter.

Section 163, acts Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, §10, 37 Stat. 318; Pub. L. 97-461, §2, Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2523, set forth penalties for violations of provisions of this chapter or regulations promulgated thereunder.

Section 164, act Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, §10, 37 Stat. 318, set forth duty of United States attorneys to prosecute violations of this chapter.

Section 164a, act Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, §10, as added May 1, 1928, ch. 462, 45 Stat. 468, authorized search and seizure of nursery stock and plant products by Department of Agriculture employees.

§ 165. Repealed. Pub. L. 88-448, title IV, § 402(a)(13), Aug. 19, 1964, 78 Stat. 493

Section, act Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, §12, 37 Stat. 319, related to appointment of members of a Federal Horticultural Board from among employees of Department of Agriculture.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective on first day of first month which begins later than ninetieth day following Aug. 19, 1964, see section 403 of Pub. L. 88-448.

§ 165a. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, act May 16, 1928, ch. 572, 45 Stat. 565, provided that the functions of the Federal Horticultural Board should devolve upon and be exercised by the Plant Quarantine and Control Administration. Said act also created an Advisory Federal Plant Quarantine Board which was abolished by act Mar. 3, 1933, ch. 203, 47 Stat. 1463. Appropriations to enable the Secretary of Agriculture to carry into effect the provisions of this chapter, which in prior appropriation acts had been made to the Plant Quarantine and Control Administration, were made to the Bureau of Plant Quarantine by the appropriation act of July 7, 1932, ch. 443, 47 Stat. 640, and to the Bureau of Entomology and Plant Quarantine by the appropriation act of Mar. 26, 1934, ch. 89, 48 Stat. 486, and subsequent appropriation acts.

§ 166. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section, act Mar. 4, 1915, ch. 144, 38 Stat. 1113, as amended, which related to transmission by the Postal Service of packages containing plants or plant products for States inspection, was transferred to section 7760 of this title.

§ 167. Repealed. Pub. L. 106-224, title IV, § 438(a)(1), June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 454

Section, act Aug. 20, 1912, ch. 308, §15, as added May 31, 1920, ch. 217, 41 Stat. 726; amended May 16, 1928, ch. 572, 45 Stat. 565; July 7, 1932, ch. 443, 47 Stat. 640; Mar. 26, 1934, ch. 89, 48 Stat. 486; Apr. 1, 1942, ch. 207, §§1, 4, 56 Stat. 190, 192; Pub. L. 88-60, §§1, 7, July 8, 1963, 77 Stat. 77, 78; Pub. L. 91-358, title I, §155(a), July 29, 1970, 84 Stat. 570, related to rules and regulations to prevent dissemination of dangerous plant diseases and insect infestations and infestations in the District of Columbia.

CHAPTER 8A—RUBBER AND OTHER CRITICAL AGRICULTURAL MATERIALS

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec. 171. Program for development of guayule and other rubber-bearing plants.
- 172. Authorization of Secretary to appoint employees; delegation of powers; cooperation with other agencies; allotment of funds; leases of facilities and disposal of water.
- 173. Authorization of appropriations.
- 174. Omitted.

- Sec. 175. Lease or sublease of unsuitable lands; disposal of water supply.
- 176. Sale of guayule shrub to Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

SUBCHAPTER II—CRITICAL AGRICULTURAL MATERIALS

- 178. Congressional findings and declaration of policy.
- 178a. Definitions.
- 178b. Joint Commission on Research and Development of Critical Agricultural Materials.
 - (a) Establishment; function.
 - (b) Membership.
 - (c) Chairman.
 - (d) Delegation of responsibilities to Joint Commission; transfer and use of appropriated funds.
 - (e) Duties.
 - (f) Administrative support services.
 - (g) Advice of scientific, engineering and business communities.
- 178c. Research and development program by Secretary of Agriculture.
 - (a) Designation of Department as lead agency.
 - (b) Scope of program.
 - (c) Office of Critical Agricultural Materials.
 - (d) Authority of Secretary in carrying out demonstration project.
- 178d. Research and development program by Secretary of Commerce.
- 178e. Cooperative projects with Mexico, Australia, and Israel.
- 178f. Assistance from States and public agencies; contracts and agreements.
- 178g. Powers of Secretary of Agriculture.
- 178h. Powers of Secretary of Commerce.
- 178i. Coordination of activities with Federal agencies.
- 178j. Laws governing inventions under this subchapter.
- 178k. Disposition of byproducts and strategic and industrially important products.
- 178l. Rules and regulations.
- 178m. Report to President and Congress.
- 178n. Administration and funding.
 - (a) Authorization of appropriations to Secretary of Agriculture.
 - (b) Administration and management.
 - (c) Contract authority as limited by amounts provided in appropriations acts.
 - (d) Activities limited to critical materials other than native latex after fiscal 1988.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 171. Program for development of guayule and other rubber-bearing plants

The Secretary of Agriculture (hereinafter called the "Secretary") is authorized—

- (1) To acquire by purchase, license, or other agreement, the right to operate under processes or patents relating to the growing and harvesting of guayule or the extraction of rubber therefrom, and such properties, processes, records, and data as are necessary to such operation, including but not limited to any such rights owned or controlled by the Intercontinental Rubber Company, or any of its subsidiaries, and all equipment, materials, structures, factories, real property, seed, seedlings, growing shrub, and other facilities, patents