

- Sec.
439e. Authorization of appropriations; availability of other appropriations.
440. Reimbursement of appropriations available for classing or grading agriculture commodities without charge.
441. Repealed.
442. Availability of grain to prevent waterfowl depredations; payment of packaging, transporting, handling, and other charges.
443. Requisition of grain to prevent crop depredation by migratory waterfowl.
444. Reimbursement of packaging and transporting expenses.
445. Authorization of appropriations for mitigating losses caused by waterfowl depredation.
446. Repealed.
447. Requisition of surplus grain; prevention of starvation of resident game birds and other resident wildlife; utilization by State agencies; reimbursement for packaging and transporting.
448. Requisition and use of grain for prevention of starvation of migratory birds; reimbursement for packaging and transporting.
449. Authorization of appropriations for reimbursement of Commodity Credit Corporation.
450. Cooperation with State agencies in administration and enforcement of laws relating to marketing of agricultural products and control or eradication of plant and animal diseases and pests; coordination of administration of Federal and State laws.
- 450a. Cooperative research projects; agreements with and receipt of funds from State and other agencies.
- 450b. Cooperation with State and other agencies; expenditures.
- 450c. Delegation of regulatory functions of Secretary of Agriculture; definitions.
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- 450h. Transferred.
- 450i. Competitive, special, and facilities research grants.
 (a) Establishment of grant program.
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- 450j. Indemnity payments to dairy farmers and manufacturers of dairy products; milk removed for its residue of chemical or toxic substances; nuclear radiation or fallout contaminants; other legal recourse.
- 450k. Authorization of appropriations for dairy farmer indemnities.
- 450l. Expiration of dairy farmer indemnity program.

§ 411. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section, act May 11, 1922, ch. 185, 42 Stat. 532, which provided that powers conferred prior to May 11, 1922,

and the duties imposed by law on the Bureau of Markets, Bureau of Markets and Crop Estimates, and the Office of Farm Management and Farms Economics of the Department of Agriculture shall be exercised and performed by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, was omitted from the Code as executed and obsolete.

All functions of all officers, agencies and employees of the Department of Agriculture were transferred, with certain exceptions, to the Secretary of Agriculture by 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §1, eff. June 4, 1953, 18 F.R. 3219, 67 Stat. 633, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

Functions of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics were transferred to other units of the Department of Agriculture by Secretary's memorandum of November 2, 1953.

Agricultural Statistics Division of the Agricultural Marketing Service and its functions, personnel, property, etc., transferred to Bureau of Agricultural Economics for duration of World War II, see Ex. Ord. No. 9069.

The functions, personnel and property of the Division of Farm Management and Costs of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics concerned primarily with the planning of current agricultural production were consolidated with other agencies into the Food Production Administration, which was consolidated into the War Food Administration, which was terminated and its functions transferred to the Secretary of Agriculture by Ex. Ord. No. 9577.

§ 411a. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-624, title XXV, § 2514(d), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4075

Section, acts Mar. 4, 1909, ch. 301, 35 Stat. 1053; Mar. 4, 1917, ch. 179, 39 Stat. 1157, related to contents, issuance, and approval by Secretary of Agriculture of monthly crop report.

§ 411b. Estimates of apple production

On and after October 18, 1986, no funds available to the Department of Agriculture shall be available to publish estimates of apple production for other than the commercial crop.

(Pub. L. 99-500, §101(a) [title I], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783, 1783-3, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(a) [title I], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341, 3341-3.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 99-591 is a corrected version of Pub. L. 99-500.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 99-190, §101(a) [H.R. 3037, title I], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1185.

Pub. L. 98-473, title I, §101(a) [H.R. 5743, title I], Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1837.

Pub. L. 98-151, §101(d) [H.R. 3223, title I], Nov. 14, 1983, 97 Stat. 972.

Pub. L. 97-370, title I, Dec. 18, 1982, 96 Stat. 1794.

Pub. L. 97-103, title I, Dec. 23, 1981, 95 Stat. 1473.

Pub. L. 96-528, title I, Dec. 15, 1980, 95 Stat. 3101.

Pub. L. 96-108, title I, Nov. 9, 1979, 93 Stat. 827.

Pub. L. 95-448, title I, Oct. 11, 1978, 92 Stat. 1079.

Pub. L. 95-97, title I, Aug. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 815.

Pub. L. 94-351, title I, July 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 855.

Pub. L. 94-122, title I, Oct. 21, 1975, 89 Stat. 648.

Pub. L. 93-563, title I, Dec. 31, 1974, 88 Stat. 1826.

Pub. L. 93-135, title I, Oct. 24, 1973, 87 Stat. 474.

Pub. L. 92-399, title I, Aug. 22, 1972, 86 Stat. 596.

Pub. L. 92-73, title I, Aug. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 187.

Pub. L. 91-566, title I, Dec. 22, 1970, 84 Stat. 1487.

Pub. L. 91-127, title I, Nov. 26, 1969, 83 Stat. 250.

Pub. L. 90-463, title I, Aug. 8, 1968, 82 Stat. 644.

Pub. L. 90-113, title I, Oct. 24, 1967, 81 Stat. 325.

Pub. L. 89-556, title I, Sept. 7, 1966, 80 Stat. 694.

Pub. L. 89-316, title I, Nov. 2, 1965, 79 Stat. 1170.
 Pub. L. 88-573, title I, Sept. 2, 1964, 78 Stat. 867.
 Pub. L. 88-250, title I, Dec. 30, 1963, 77 Stat. 825.
 Pub. L. 87-879, title I, Oct. 24, 1962, 76 Stat. 1208.
 Pub. L. 87-112, title I, July 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 231.
 Pub. L. 86-532, title I, June 29, 1960, 74 Stat. 237.
 Pub. L. 86-80, title I, July 8, 1959, 73 Stat. 172.
 Pub. L. 85-459, title I, June 13, 1958, 72 Stat. 193.
 Pub. L. 85-118, title I, Aug. 2, 1957, 71 Stat. 331.
 June 4, 1956, ch. 355, title I, 70 Stat. 234.
 May 23, 1955, ch. 43, title I, 69 Stat. 57.
 June 29, 1954, ch. 409, title I, 68 Stat. 313.
 July 28, 1953, ch. 251, title I, 67 Stat. 206.
 July 5, 1952, ch. 574, title I, 66 Stat. 336.
 Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 374, title I, 65 Stat. 226.
 Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, ch. VI, title I, 64 Stat. 658.
 June 29, 1949, ch. 280, title I, 63 Stat. 328.
 June 19, 1948, ch. 543, title I, 62 Stat. 512.
 July 30, 1947, ch. 356, title I, 61 Stat. 527.
 June 22, 1946, ch. 445, 60 Stat. 274.
 May 5, 1945, ch. 109, 59 Stat. 140.
 June 28, 1944, ch. 296, 58 Stat. 430.
 July 12, 1943, ch. 215, 57 Stat. 398.
 July 22, 1942, ch. 516, 56 Stat. 687.
 July 1, 1941, ch. 267, 55 Stat. 430.
 June 25, 1940, ch. 421, 54 Stat. 555.
 June 30, 1939, ch. 253, title I, 53 Stat. 968.

§§ 412, 413. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 412, act May 27, 1912, ch. 135, §1, 37 Stat. 118, which related to acreage cotton crop report, was transferred to section 476 of this title.

Section 413, act May 3, 1924, ch. 149, §1, 43 Stat. 115, which related to cotton crop reports, was transferred to section 475 of this title and subsequently repealed by Pub. L. 104-127, title VIII, §870, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1175.

§ 414. Repealed. Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 632, §2, 69 Stat. 553

Section, act July 28, 1953, ch. 251, title I, 67 Stat. 217, related to investigation and certification of any agricultural commodity or food product offered for interstate shipment. See section 1622(h) of this title. Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

July 5, 1952, ch. 574, title I, 66 Stat. 348.
 Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 374, title I, 65 Stat. 238.
 Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. VI, 64 Stat. 672.
 June 29, 1949, ch. 280, title I, 63 Stat. 343.
 June 19, 1948, ch. 543, title I, 62 Stat. 527.
 July 30, 1947, ch. 356, title I, 61 Stat. 543.
 June 22, 1946, ch. 445, 60 Stat. 290.
 May 5, 1945, ch. 109, 59 Stat. 158.
 June 28, 1944, ch. 296, 58 Stat. 453.
 July 12, 1943, ch. 215, 57 Stat. 421.
 July 22, 1942, ch. 516, 56 Stat. 687.
 July 1, 1941, ch. 267, 55 Stat. 431.
 June 25, 1940, ch. 421, 54 Stat. 555.
 June 30, 1939, ch. 253, title I, 53 Stat. 968.
 June 16, 1938, ch. 464, title I, 52 Stat. 740.
 June 29, 1937, ch. 404, title I, 50 Stat. 425.
 June 4, 1936, ch. 489, title I, 49 Stat. 1450.
 May 17, 1935, ch. 131, title I, 49 Stat. 275.
 Mar. 26, 1934, ch. 89, 48 Stat. 493.
 Mar. 3, 1933, ch. 203, 47 Stat. 1459.
 July 7, 1932, ch. 443, 47 Stat. 637.
 Feb. 23, 1931, ch. 278, 46 Stat. 1268.
 May 27, 1930, ch. 341, 46 Stat. 418.
 Feb. 16, 1929, ch. 227, 45 Stat. 1212.
 May 16, 1928, ch. 572, 45 Stat. 561.
 Jan. 18, 1927, ch. 39, 44 Stat. 998.
 May 11, 1926, ch. 286, 44 Stat. 523.
 Feb. 10, 1925, ch. 200, 43 Stat. 844.

§ 414a. Transfer of nonadministrative funds of Commodity Credit Corporation for classing and grading purposes

On and after August 31, 1951, there may be transferred to appropriations available for class-

ing or grading any agricultural commodity without charge to the producers thereof such sums from nonadministrative funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation as may be necessary in addition to other funds available for these purposes, such transfers to be reimbursed from subsequent appropriations therefor.

(Aug. 31, 1951, ch. 374, title I, 65 Stat. 239.)

§ 415. Purchase of seeds and plants for distribution

Purchase and distribution of vegetable, field, and flower seeds, plants, shrubs, vines, bulbs, and cuttings shall be of the freshest and best obtainable varieties and adapted to general cultivation.

(R.S. §527; Apr. 25, 1896, ch. 140, 29 Stat. 106.)

AMENDMENTS

1896—Act Apr. 25, 1896, struck out “by the Department of Agriculture” and “trees”, and inserted “vegetable, field, and flower seeds” and “bulbs”.

§ 415a. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section was from act June 16, 1938, ch. 464, title I, 52 Stat. 739, the Department of Agriculture Appropriation Act, 1939, and related to sale of practical forms of grades of wool and mohair. See section 415e of this title. Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

June 29, 1937, ch. 404, title I, 50 Stat. 424.
 June 4, 1936, ch. 489, title I, 49 Stat. 1450.
 May 17, 1935, ch. 131, title I, 49 Stat. 275.
 Mar. 26, 1934, ch. 89, 48 Stat. 493.
 Mar. 3, 1933, ch. 203, 47 Stat. 1458.
 July 7, 1932, ch. 443, 47 Stat. 636.
 Feb. 23, 1931, ch. 278, 46 Stat. 1268.
 May 27, 1930, ch. 341, 46 Stat. 418.
 Feb. 16, 1929, ch. 227, 45 Stat. 1212.
 May 16, 1928, ch. 572, 45 Stat. 561.
 Jan. 18, 1927, ch. 39, 44 Stat. 997.

§ 415b. Wool standards; appropriation of certain funds

There is authorized to be appropriated for expenditure by the Secretary of Agriculture, for the purposes stated in section 415c of this title, all funds prior to or after May 17, 1928, collected by suit, or otherwise, pursuant to appropriations for the completion of the work of the domestic wool section of the War Industries Board, and for enforcing Government regulations for handling the wool clip of 1918 as established by the wool division of said board, pursuant to the Executive order dated December 31, 1918, transferring such work to the Bureau of Markets, now a part of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture, and for continuing as far as practicable the distribution among the growers of the wool clip of 1918 of all sums prior to or after May 17, 1928, collected or recovered with or without suit by the Government from all persons, firms, or corporations which handled any part of the wool clip of 1918, which he finds it impracticable to distribute among said growers, provided that not to exceed \$50,000 may be expended in any fiscal year.

(May 17, 1928, ch. 602, §1, 45 Stat. 593.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Functions of all officers, agencies, and employees of Department of Agriculture transferred, with certain ex-