

may be necessary to carry out the provisions of sections 168 to 168d of this title.

(Pub. L. 91-589, § 5, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1587.)

§ 169. Positions in Library of Congress exempt from citizenship requirement

From and after October 1, 1983, not to exceed fifteen positions in the Library of Congress may be exempt from the provisions of appropriation Acts concerning the employment of aliens during the current fiscal year, but the Librarian shall not make any appointment to any such position until he has ascertained that he cannot secure for such appointments a person in any of the categories specified in such provisions who possesses the special qualifications for the particular position and also otherwise meets the general requirements for employment in the Library of Congress.

(Pub. L. 98-51, title II, § 202, July 14, 1983, 97 Stat. 276.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Oct. 2, 1982, Pub. L. 97-276, § 101(e) [S. 2939, title II, § 202], 96 Stat. 1189.

Oct. 1, 1981, Pub. L. 97-51, § 101(c) [H.R. 4120, title II, § 202], 95 Stat. 959.

Dec. 16, 1980, Pub. L. 96-536, § 101(c) [H.R. 7593, title II, § 202], 94 Stat. 3167.

Oct. 12, 1979, Pub. L. 96-86, § 101(c) [H.R. 4390, title II, § 202], 93 Stat. 657.

Sept. 30, 1978, Pub. L. 95-391, title II, § 202, 92 Stat. 785.

Aug. 5, 1977, Pub. L. 95-94, title II, § 202, 91 Stat. 677.

Oct. 1, 1976, Pub. L. 94-440, title VIII, § 802, 90 Stat. 1457.

July 25, 1975, Pub. L. 94-59, title VII, § 702, 89 Stat. 294.

Aug. 13, 1974, Pub. L. 93-371, 88 Stat. 441.

Nov. 1, 1973, Pub. L. 93-145, 87 Stat. 547.

July 10, 1972, Pub. L. 92-342, 86 Stat. 446.

July 9, 1971, Pub. L. 92-51, 85 Stat. 141.

Aug. 18, 1970, Pub. L. 91-382, 84 Stat. 823.

Dec. 12, 1969, Pub. L. 91-145, 83 Stat. 357.

July 23, 1968, Pub. L. 90-417, 82 Stat. 411.

July 28, 1967, Pub. L. 90-57, 81 Stat. 140.

Aug. 27, 1966, Pub. L. 89-545, 80 Stat. 368.

July 27, 1965, Pub. L. 89-90, 79 Stat. 280.

Aug. 20, 1964, Pub. L. 88-454, 78 Stat. 548.

Dec. 30, 1963, Pub. L. 88-248, 77 Stat. 816.

Oct. 2, 1962, Pub. L. 87-730, 76 Stat. 692.

Aug. 10, 1961, Pub. L. 87-130, 75 Stat. 333.

July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-628, 74 Stat. 459.

Aug. 21, 1959, Pub. L. 86-176, 73 Stat. 411.

July 31, 1958, Pub. L. 85-570, 72 Stat. 452.

July 1, 1957, Pub. L. 85-75, 71 Stat. 255.

June 27, 1956, ch. 453, 70 Stat. 368.

Aug. 5, 1955, ch. 568, 69 Stat. 518.

July 2, 1954, ch. 455, 68 Stat. 408.

Aug. 1, 1953, ch. 304, 67 Stat. 330.

July 9, 1952, ch. 598, 66 Stat. 476.

Oct. 11, 1951, ch. 485, 65 Stat. 400.

Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. II, 64 Stat. 606.

June 22, 1949, ch. 235, 63 Stat. 228.

June 14, 1948, ch. 467, 62 Stat. 434.

July 17, 1947, ch. 262, 61 Stat. 374.

July 1, 1946, ch. 530, 60 Stat. 405.

June 13, 1945, ch. 189, 59 Stat. 256.

June 26, 1944, ch. 277, 58 Stat. 351.

June 28, 1943, ch. 173, 57 Stat. 236.

§ 170. American Television and Radio Archives

(a) Establishment and maintenance in Library of Congress; purpose; determination of composition, cataloging, indexing and availability by Librarian

The Librarian of Congress (hereinafter referred to as the “Librarian”) shall establish and

maintain in the Library of Congress a library to be known as the American Television and Radio Archives (hereinafter referred to as the “Archives”). The purpose of the Archives shall be to preserve a permanent record of the television and radio programs which are the heritage of the people of the United States and to provide access to such programs to historians and scholars without encouraging or causing copyright infringement.

(1) The Librarian, after consultation with interested organizations and individuals, shall determine and place in the Archives such copies and phonorecords of television and radio programs transmitted to the public in the United States and in other countries which are of present or potential public or cultural interest, historical significance, cognitive value, or otherwise worthy of preservation, including copies and phonorecords of published and unpublished transmission programs—

(A) acquired in accordance with sections 407 and 408 of title 17; and

(B) transferred from the existing collections of the Library of Congress; and

(C) given to or exchanged with the Archives by other libraries, archives, organizations, and individuals; and

(D) purchased from the owner thereof.

(2) The Librarian shall maintain and publish appropriate catalogs and indexes of the collections of the Archives, and shall make such collections available for study and research under the conditions prescribed under this section.

(b) Reproduction, compilation, and distribution for research of regularly scheduled newscasts or on-the-spot coverage of news events by Librarian; promulgation of regulations

Notwithstanding the provisions of section 106 of title 17, the Librarian is authorized with respect to a transmission program which consists of a regularly scheduled newscast or on-the-spot coverage of news events and, under standards and conditions that the Librarian shall prescribe by regulation—

(1) to reproduce a fixation of such a program, in the same or another tangible form, for the purposes of preservation or security or for distribution under the conditions of clause (3) of this subsection;

(2) to compile, without abridgment or any other editing, portions of such fixations according to subject matter, and to reproduce such compilations for the purpose of clause (1) of this subsection; and

(3) to distribute a reproduction made under clause (1) or (2) of this subsection—

(A) by loan to a person engaged in research; and

(B) for deposit in a library or archives which meets the requirements of section 108(a) of title 17,

in either case for use only in research and not for further reproduction or performance.

(c) Liability for copyright infringement by Librarian or any employee of Librarian

The Librarian or any employee of the Library who is acting under the authority of this section shall not be liable in any action for copyright