

as told by its Members and former Members, compiled and updated (on a voluntary or contract basis) by the United States Association of Former Members of Congress or other private organization. In carrying out this section, the Librarian of Congress may enlist the voluntary aid or assistance of such organization, or may contract with it for such services as may be necessary.

**(b) Definition of oral history**

In this section, the term “oral history” means a story or history consisting of personal recollection as recorded by any one or more of the following means:

- (1) Interviews.
- (2) Transcripts.
- (3) Audio recordings.
- (4) Video recordings.
- (5) Such other form or means as may be suitable for the recording and preservation of such information.

(Pub. L. 106–99, §3, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1331.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 183 of this title.

**CHAPTER 6—CONGRESSIONAL AND COMMITTEE PROCEDURE; INVESTIGATIONS**

Sec.	
190 to 190c.	Repealed.
190d.	Legislative review by standing committees of the Senate and the House of Representatives.
	(a) Scope of assistance.
	(b) Reports to the Senate and the House of Representatives.
	(c) Exceptions.
190e.	Repealed.
190f.	General appropriation bills.
	(a) Repealed.
	(b) Standard appropriation classification schedule.
	(c) Nonconsideration if a provision re-appropriates unexpended balances.
190g.	Nonconsideration of certain private bills and resolutions.
190h to 190k.	Repealed.
190l.	Private claims pending before Congress; taking of testimony.
190m.	Subpoena for taking testimony; compensation of officers and witnesses; return of depositions.
191.	Oaths to witnesses.
192.	Refusal of witness to testify or produce papers.
193.	Privilege of witnesses.
194.	Certification of failure to testify or produce; grand jury action.
194a.	Request by Congressional committees to officers or employees of Federal departments, agencies, etc., concerned with foreign countries or multilateral organizations for expression of views and opinions.
194b.	Omitted.
195.	Fees of witnesses in District of Columbia.
195a.	Restriction on payment of witness fees or travel and subsistence expenses to persons subpoenaed by Congressional committees.
195b.	Fees for witnesses requested to appear before Majority Policy Committee or Minority Policy Committee.
196.	Senate resolutions for investigations; limit of cost.
197.	Compensation of employees.
198.	Adjournment.

Sec.

199. Member of commission, board, etc., appointed by President pro tempore of Senate; recommendation process; applicability.

**§ 190. Repealed. S. Res. 4, § 301(b), Feb. 4, 1977**

Section, act Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 753, title I, §137, 60 Stat. 832, directed that controversies arising as to the jurisdiction of any standing committee of the Senate with respect to any proposed legislation be decided by the presiding officer of the Senate in favor of the committee having jurisdiction over the subject matter which predominated in the proposed legislation.

**§§ 190a to 190a–2. Repealed. S. Res. 274, §2(a), Nov. 14, 1979**

Section 190a, acts Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 753, title I, §133, 60 Stat. 381; Oct. 26, 1970, Pub. L. 91–510, title I, §§102(a), 103(a), 104(a), 105(a), 106(a), 107(a), 108(a), 110(a), 84 Stat. 1143–1149; Dec. 16, 1970, Pub. L. 91–552, §1(2), 84 Stat. 1440; Oct. 11, 1971, Pub. L. 92–136, §3(a), (b), 85 Stat. 377; S. Res. 9, §2, Nov. 5, 1975, related to meetings of the standing committees of the Senate. See the Standing Rules of the Senate.

Section 190a–1, act Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 753, title I, §133A, as added Oct. 26, 1970, Pub. L. 91–510, title I, §§111(a)(1), 112(a), 113(a), 114(a), 115(a), 116(a), 84 Stat. 1151–1153; S. Res. 9, §2, Nov. 5, 1975, related to Senate committee hearing procedures. See Standing Rules of the Senate.

Section 190a–2, act Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 753, title I, §133B, as added Oct. 26, 1970, Pub. L. 91–510, title I, §130(a), 84 Stat. 1163, related to Senate committee rules. See Standing Rules of the Senate.

**§ 190a–3. Repealed. S. Res. 9, §2, Nov. 5, 1975**

Section, Pub. L. 93–344, title I, §102(d), July 12, 1974, 88 Stat. 301, provided that meetings of Senate Committee on the Budget or any subcommittee thereof be open to public except in certain specified instances.

**§§ 190b, 190c. Repealed. S. Res. 274, §2(a), Nov. 14, 1979**

Section 190b, acts Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 753, title I, §134(a), (c), 60 Stat. 831, 832; Oct. 26, 1970, Pub. L. 91–510, title I, §117(a), 84 Stat. 1155; Dec. 16, 1970, Pub. L. 91–552, §1(6), 84 Stat. 1440; July 12, 1974, Pub. L. 93–344, title IX, §903(a), 88 Stat. 331; S. Res. 4, §402(c), Feb. 4, 1977, related to authority of Senate standing committees and subcommittees. See Standing Rules of the Senate.

Section 190c, acts Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 753, title I, §135, 60 Stat. 832; Oct. 26, 1970, Pub. L. 91–510, title I, §125(a)(2), 84 Stat. 1159, related to Senate conference reports. See Standing Rules of the Senate.

**§ 190d. Legislative review by standing committees of the Senate and the House of Representatives**

**(a) Scope of assistance**

In order to assist the Congress in—

(1) its analysis, appraisal, and evaluation of the application, administration, and execution of the laws enacted by the Congress, and

(2) its formulation, consideration, and enactment of such modifications of or changes in those laws, and of such additional legislation, as may be necessary or appropriate,

each standing committee of the Senate and the House of Representatives shall review and study, on a continuing basis, the application, administration, and execution of those laws, or parts of laws, the subject matter of which is within the jurisdiction of that committee. Such committees may carry out the required analysis, ap-