

persons who are engaged in the same industry, trade, craft, or occupation; or have direct or indirect interests therein; or who are employees of the same employer; or who are members of the same or an affiliated organization of employers or employees; whether such dispute is (1) between one or more employers or associations of employers and one or more employees or associations of employees; (2) between one or more employers or associations of employers and one or more employees or associations of employees; or (3) between one or more employees or associations of employees and one or more employees or associations of employees; or when the case involves any conflicting or competing interests in a "labor dispute" (as defined in this section) of "persons participating or interested" therein (as defined in this section).

(b) A person or association shall be held to be a person participating or interested in a labor dispute if relief is sought against him or it, and if he or it is engaged in the same industry, trade, craft, or occupation in which such dispute occurs, or has a direct or indirect interest therein, or is a member, officer, or agent of any association composed in whole or in part of employers or employees engaged in such industry, trade, craft, or occupation.

(c) The term "labor dispute" includes any controversy concerning terms or conditions of employment, or concerning the association or representation of persons in negotiating, fixing, maintaining, changing, or seeking to arrange terms or conditions of employment, regardless of whether or not the disputants stand in the proximate relation of employer and employee.

(d) The term "court of the United States" means any court of the United States whose jurisdiction has been or may be conferred or defined or limited by Act of Congress, including the courts of the District of Columbia.

(Mar. 23, 1932, ch. 90, § 13, 47 Stat. 73.)

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in title 18 sections 37, 2280, 2281.

§ 114. Separability

If any provision of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held unconstitutional or otherwise invalid, the remaining provisions of this chapter and the application of such provisions to other persons or circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

(Mar. 23, 1932, ch. 90, § 14, 47 Stat. 73.)

§ 115. Repeal of conflicting acts

All acts and parts of acts in conflict with the provisions of this chapter are repealed.

(Mar. 23, 1932, ch. 90, § 15, 47 Stat. 73.)

CHAPTER 7—LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- | | |
|------|---|
| Sec. | |
| 141. | Short title; Congressional declaration of purpose and policy. |
| 142. | Definitions. |
| 143. | Saving provisions. |

Sec.

144. Separability.

SUBCHAPTER II—NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS

- | | |
|-------|--|
| 151. | Findings and declaration of policy. |
| 152. | Definitions. |
| 153. | National Labor Relations Board. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Creation, composition, appointment, and tenure; Chairman; removal of members. (b) Delegation of powers to members and regional directors; review and stay of actions of regional directors; quorum; seal. (c) Annual reports to Congress and the President. (d) General Counsel; appointment and tenure; powers and duties; vacancy. |
| 154. | National Labor Relations Board; eligibility for reappointment; officers and employees; payment of expenses. |
| 155. | National Labor Relations Board; principal office, conducting inquiries throughout country; participation in decisions or inquiries conducted by member. |
| 156. | Rules and regulations. |
| 157. | Right of employees as to organization, collective bargaining, etc. |
| 158. | Unfair labor practices. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Unfair labor practices by employer. (b) Unfair labor practices by labor organization. (c) Expression of views without threat of reprisal or force or promise of benefit. (d) Obligation to bargain collectively. (e) Enforceability of contract or agreement to boycott any other employer; exception. (f) Agreement covering employees in the building and construction industry. (g) Notification of intention to strike or picket at any health care institution. |
| 158a. | Providing facilities for operations of Federal Credit Unions. |
| 159. | Representatives and elections. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Exclusive representatives; employees' adjustment of grievances directly with employer. (b) Determination of bargaining unit by Board. (c) Hearings on questions affecting commerce; rules and regulations. (d) Petition for enforcement or review; transcript. (e) Secret ballot; limitation of elections. |
| 160. | Prevention of unfair labor practices. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Powers of Board generally. (b) Complaint and notice of hearing; answer; court rules of evidence inapplicable. (c) Reduction of testimony to writing; findings and orders of Board. (d) Modification of findings or orders prior to filing record in court. (e) Petition to court for enforcement of order; proceedings; review of judgment. (f) Review of final order of Board on petition to court. (g) Institution of court proceedings as stay of Board's order. (h) Jurisdiction of courts unaffected by limitations prescribed in chapter 6 of this title. (i) Repealed. (j) Injunctions. (k) Hearings on jurisdictional strikes. (l) Boycotts and strikes to force recognition of uncertified labor organizations; injunctions; notice; service of process. |