

for the Deaf and Dumb” as the “Columbia Institution for the Deaf”.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” substituted in text for “Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare” pursuant to sections 301(a)(2)(M) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(2)(M) and 3507 of this title and which transferred to Secretary of Education functions of Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare under laws relating to relationship between Gallaudet College [now Gallaudet University] and Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Functions of Federal Security Administrator transferred to Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare and all agencies of Federal Security Agency transferred to Department of Health, Education, and Welfare by section 5 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Federal Security Agency and office of Administrator abolished by section 8 of Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953.

Functions of Department of the Interior relating to administration of Columbia Institution for the Deaf transferred to Federal Security Agency to be administered under direction and supervision of Federal Security Administrator by §11(d) of 1940 Reorg. Plan No. IV, set out in the Appendix to Title 5.

§ 4362. Purchases through General Services Administration

On and after September 8, 1978, Gallaudet University and the National Technical Institute for the Deaf are authorized to make purchases through the General Services Administration.

(Pub. L. 95-355, title I, §100, Sept. 8, 1978, 92 Stat. 531; Pub. L. 99-371, title I, §101(a), Aug. 4, 1986, 100 Stat. 781.)

CODIFICATION

Section is from the Second Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1978, and not enacted as part of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986, which comprises this chapter, and contained additional provisions relating to purchases by the American Printing House for the Blind and Howard University which are set out as sections 106 and 130 of this title, respectively.

Section, as it relates to Gallaudet University, was formerly classified to section 691i of this title, and as it relates to the National Technical Institute for the Deaf, was formerly classified to section 686 of this title.

CHANGE OF NAME

“Gallaudet University” substituted in text for “Gallaudet College” pursuant to section 101(a) of Pub. L. 99-371, which is classified to section 4301(a) of this title.

§ 4363. Financial and program audit by Secretary

Funds appropriated in this Act or subsequent Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education, and Related Agencies Appropriations Acts to the National Technical Institute for the Deaf, and Gallaudet University shall be subject to financial and program audit by the Secretary of Education and the Secretary may withhold all or any portion of these appropriations if he determines that an institution has not cooperated fully in the conduct of such audits.

(Pub. L. 102-394, title III, §301, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1819.)

CODIFICATION

Section is from the Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education, and Related Agen-

cies Appropriations Act, 1993, and was not enacted as part of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 which comprises this chapter, and contained additional provisions relating to the American Printing House for the Blind and Howard University, which are set out as sections 106a and 130a of this title, respectively.

CHAPTER 56—AMERICAN INDIAN, ALASKA NATIVE, AND NATIVE HAWAIIAN CULTURE AND ART DEVELOPMENT

Sec.

4401. Findings.

4402. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—AMERICAN INDIANS AND ALASKA NATIVES

- 4411. Establishment of Institute.
 - (a) In general.
 - (b) Succession and amendment of charter.
- 4412. Board of Trustees.
 - (a) Composition.
 - (b) Terms of office.
 - (c) Vacancies.
 - (d) Removal.
 - (e) Chairman and Vice Chairman.
 - (f) Quorum.
 - (g) Powers.
 - (h) Compensation.
 - (i) Appointment exception for continuity.
- 4413. Executive Board.
 - (a) Composition.
 - (b) Vacancies.
 - (c) Meetings.
 - (d) Quorum.
 - (e) Powers.
- 4414. General powers of Board.
 - (a) In general.
 - (b) Accounting for non-Federal funds.
 - (c) Interest and investments.
- 4415. President of Institute.
 - (a) Appointment.
 - (b) Compensation.
- 4416. Staff of Institute.
 - (a) Exemption from civil service.
 - (b) Appointment and compensation.
 - (c) Appeal to Board.
 - (d) No reduction in classification or compensation.
 - (e) Leave.
 - (f) Applicability.
 - (g) Termination of civil service positions.
 - (h) Collective bargaining.
 - (i) Workmen's compensation.
- 4417. Functions of Institute.
 - (a) Primary functions.
 - (b) Administrative entities.
 - (c) Other programs.
- 4418. Indian preference.
 - (a) In general.
 - (b) Hiring preference.
- 4419. Nonprofit and nonpolitical nature of Institute.
 - (a) Stock.
 - (b) Nonprofit nature.
 - (c) Nonpolitical nature.
- 4420. Tax status; tort liability.
 - (a) Tax status.
 - (b) Tort liability.
- 4421. Transfer of functions.
 - (a) Institute of American Indian Arts.
 - (b) Certain matters relating to transferred functions.
 - (c) References in other laws.
 - (d) Forgiveness of amounts owed; hold harmless.
- 4422. Reports.
 - (a) Annual report.

- Sec. (b) Budget proposal.
4423. Headquarters.
4424. Compliance with other Acts.
- (a) In general.
- (b) Criminal laws.
- (c) Other Federal assistance.
4425. Endowment programs.
- (a) Program enhancement endowment.
- (b) Capital improvement endowment.
- (c) General administrative provisions.
4426. Provision of facilities.
- (a) Plan.
- (b) Deadline for transmittal.

SUBCHAPTER II—NATIVE HAWAIIANS AND ALASKA NATIVES

4441. Program for Native Hawaiian and Alaska Native culture and arts development.
- (a) In general.
- (b) Purpose of grants.
- (c) Management of grants.
4442. Administrative provisions.
- (a) Payments.
- (b) Recovery of overpayments.
- (c) Penalties.

SUBCHAPTER III—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

4451. Authorization of appropriations.
- (a) Subchapter I.
- (b) Subchapter II.

§ 4401. Findings

The Congress finds that—

- (1) Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture have contributed greatly to the artistic and cultural richness of the Nation;
- (2) Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture occupy a unique position in American history as being our only native art form and cultural heritage;
- (3) the enhancement and preservation of this Nation's native art and culture has a fundamental positive influence on the American people;
- (4) although the encouragement and support of Indian and Native Hawaiian arts and crafts are primarily a matter for private, local, and Indian and Native Hawaiian initiative, it is also an appropriate matter of concern to the Federal Government;
- (5) it is appropriate and necessary for the Federal Government to support research and scholarship in Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture and to complement programs for the advancement of such art and culture by tribal, private, and public agencies and organizations;
- (6) current Federal initiatives in the area of Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture are fragmented and inadequate; and
- (7) in order to coordinate the Federal Government's effort to preserve, support, revitalize, and disseminate Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture, it is desirable to establish—
 - (A) a national Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development, and
 - (B) a program for Native Hawaiian culture and arts development.

(Pub. L. 99-498, title XV, § 1502, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1600.)

SHORT TITLE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-239, title VII, § 721, May 4, 1994, 108 Stat. 606, provided that: "This title [probably should be "sub-title" meaning subtitle C [§§ 721, 722] of title VII of Pub. L. 103-239, amending section 4441 of this title] may be cited as the 'Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development Act'."

SHORT TITLE

Section 1501 of title XV of Pub. L. 99-498 provided that: "This title [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Culture and Art Development Act'."

§ 4402. Definitions

For the purpose of this chapter—

(1) The term "Indian art and culture" includes (but is not limited to) the traditional and contemporary expressions of Indian language, history, visual and performing arts, and crafts.

(2) The term "Native Hawaiian art and culture" includes the traditional and contemporary expressions of Native Hawaiian language, history, visual and performing arts, and crafts.

(3) The term "Institute" means the Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development established by this chapter.

(4) The term "Indian" means any person who is a member of an Indian tribe.

(5) The term "Indian tribe" means any tribe, band, nation, or other organized group or community of Indians, including any Alaska Native village (as defined in, or established pursuant to, the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act [43 U.S.C. 1601 et seq.]), which is recognized as eligible for special programs and services provided by the United States to Indians because of their status as Indians.

(6) The term "Native Hawaiian" means any descendent of a person who, prior to 1778, was a native of the Hawaiian Islands.

(7) The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Interior.

(8) The term "Board" means the Board of Trustees of the Institute established under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 99-498, title XV, § 1503, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1600.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, referred to in par. (5), is Pub. L. 92-203, Dec. 18, 1971, 85 Stat. 688, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 33 (§ 1601 et seq.) of Title 43, Public Lands. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1601 of Title 43 and Tables.

SUBCHAPTER I—AMERICAN INDIANS AND ALASKA NATIVES

§ 4411. Establishment of Institute

(a) In general

There is hereby established a corporation to be known as the "Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development", which shall be under the direction and