

Government Organization and Employees, section 1105 of Title 31, Money and Finance, and section 402 of Title 50, War and National Defense.

§ 1713. Authorization of use of environmentally-approved herbicides to eliminate illicit narcotics crops

The Secretary of State, the Attorney General, the Secretary of Agriculture, the Secretary of Defense, the Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy, and the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency are authorized to support the development and use of environmentally-approved herbicides to eliminate illicit narcotics crops, including coca, cannabis, and opium poppy, both in the United States and in foreign countries.

(Pub. L. 105-277, div. C, title VIII, § 834, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-702.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Western Hemisphere Drug Elimination Act, and not as part of the Office of National Drug Control Policy Reauthorization Act of 1998 which comprises this chapter.

CHAPTER 23—NATIONAL YOUTH ANTI-DRUG MEDIA CAMPAIGN

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§ 1801. Requirement to conduct national media campaign

(a) In general

The Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy (in this chapter referred to as the “Director”) shall conduct a national media campaign in accordance with this chapter for the purpose of reducing and preventing drug abuse among young people in the United States.

(b) Local target requirement

The Director shall, to the maximum extent feasible, use amounts made available to carry out this chapter under section 1804 of this title for media that focuses on, or includes specific information on, prevention or treatment resources for consumers within specific local areas.

(Pub. L. 105-277, div. D, title I, § 102, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-752.)

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 105-277, div. D, § 1(a), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-751, provided that: “This division [enacting this chapter and section 7144 of Title 20, Education, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section, section 1703 of this title, section 6301 of Title 20, and section 3751 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare] may be cited as the ‘Drug Demand Reduction Act’.”

Pub. L. 105-277, div. D, title I, § 101, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-752, provided that: “This subtitle [subtitle A (§§ 101-105) of title I of div. D of Pub. L. 105-277, enacting

this chapter] may be cited as the ‘Drug-Free Media Campaign Act of 1998’.”

§ 1802. Use of funds

(a) Authorized uses

(1) In general

Amounts made available to carry out this chapter for the support of the national media campaign may only be used for—

- (A) the purchase of media time and space;
- (B) talent reuse payments;
- (C) out-of-pocket advertising production costs;
- (D) testing and evaluation of advertising;
- (E) evaluation of the effectiveness of the media campaign;
- (F) the negotiated fees for the winning bidder on request for proposals issued by the Office of National Drug Control Policy;
- (G) partnerships with community, civic, and professional groups, and government organizations related to the media campaign; and
- (H) entertainment industry collaborations to fashion antidrug messages in motion pictures, television programming, popular music, interactive (Internet and new) media projects and activities, public information, news media outreach, and corporate sponsorship and participation.

(2) Advertising

In carrying out this chapter, the Director shall devote sufficient funds to the advertising portion of the national media campaign to meet the stated reach and frequency goals of the campaign.

(b) Prohibitions

None of the amounts made available under section 1804 of this title may be obligated or expended—

- (1) to supplant current antidrug community based coalitions;
- (2) to supplant current pro bono public service time donated by national and local broadcasting networks;
- (3) for partisan political purposes; or
- (4) to fund media campaigns that feature any elected officials, persons seeking elected office, cabinet level officials, or other Federal officials employed pursuant to section 213 of Schedule C of title 5, Code of Federal Regulations, unless the Director provides advance notice to the Committees on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and the Senate, the Committee on Government Reform and Oversight of the House of Representatives and the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate.

(c) Matching requirement

Amounts made available under section 1804 of this title should be matched by an equal amount of non-Federal funds for the national media campaign, or be matched with in-kind contributions to the campaign of the same value.

(Pub. L. 105-277, div. D, title I, § 103, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-752.)

CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on Government Reform and Oversight of House of Representatives changed to Committee on

Government Reform of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 5, One Hundred Sixth Congress, Jan. 6, 1999.

§ 1803. Reports to Congress

The Director shall—

(1) submit to Congress on an annual basis a report on the activities for which amounts made available under section 1804 of this title have been obligated during the preceding year, including information for each quarter of such year, and on the specific parameters of the national media campaign; and

(2) not later than 1 year after October 21, 1998, submit to Congress a report on the effectiveness of the national media campaign based on measurable outcomes provided to Congress previously.

(Pub. L. 105–277, div. D, title I, § 104, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681–753.)

§ 1804. Authorization of appropriations

There is authorized to be appropriated to the Office of National Drug Control Policy to carry out this chapter \$195,000,000 for each of fiscal years 1999 through 2002.

(Pub. L. 105–277, div. D, title I, § 105, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681–753.)

CHAPTER 24—INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING

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| 1901. | Findings and policy. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Findings. (b) Policy. |
| 1902. | Purpose. |
| 1903. | Public identification of significant foreign narcotics traffickers and required reports. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Provision of information to the President. (b) Public identification and sanctioning of significant foreign narcotics traffickers. (c) Unclassified report required. (d) Classified report. (e) Exclusion of certain information. (f) Notification required. (g) Determinations not to apply sanctions. (h) Changes in determinations to impose sanctions. |
| 1904. | Blocking assets and prohibiting transactions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Applicability of sanctions. (b) Blocking of assets. (c) Prohibited transactions. (d) Law enforcement and intelligence activities not affected. (e) Implementation. |
| 1905. | Authorities. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) In general. (b) Recordkeeping. (c) Defenses. (d) Rulemaking. |
| 1906. | Enforcement. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Criminal penalties. (b) Civil penalties. (c) Judicial review of civil penalty. |
| 1907. | Definitions. |
| 1908. | Judicial Review Commission on Foreign Asset Control. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) Establishment. (b) Membership and procedural matters. (c) Duties. (d) Powers. |

Sec.

- (e) Staff.
- (f) Compensation and travel expenses.
- (g) Report.
- (h) Termination.
- (i) Inapplicability of certain administrative provisions.
- (j) Funding.

§ 1901. Findings and policy

(a) Findings

Congress makes the following findings:

(1) Presidential Decision Directive 42, issued on October 21, 1995, ordered agencies of the executive branch of the United States Government to, inter alia, increase the priority and resources devoted to the direct and immediate threat international crime presents to national security, work more closely with other governments to develop a global response to this threat, and use aggressively and creatively all legal means available to combat international crime.

(2) Executive Order No. 12978 of October 21, 1995, provides for the use of the authorities in the International Emergency Economic Powers Act (IEEPA) (50 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.) to target and apply sanctions to four international narcotics traffickers and their organizations that operate from Colombia.

(3) IEEPA was successfully applied to international narcotics traffickers in Colombia and based on that successful case study, Congress believes similar authorities should be applied worldwide.

(4) There is a national emergency resulting from the activities of international narcotics traffickers and their organizations that threatens the national security, foreign policy, and economy of the United States.

(b) Policy

It shall be the policy of the United States to apply economic and other financial sanctions to significant foreign narcotics traffickers and their organizations worldwide to protect the national security, foreign policy, and economy of the United States from the threat described in subsection (a)(4) of this section.

(Pub. L. 106–120, title VIII, § 802, Dec. 3, 1999, 113 Stat. 1626.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Executive Order No. 12978, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), is Ex. Ord. No. 12978, Oct. 21, 1995, 60 F.R. 54579, which is set out as a note under section 1701 of Title 50, War and National Defense.

The International Emergency Economic Powers Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), is title II of Pub. L. 95–223, Dec. 28, 1977, 91 Stat. 1626, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 35 (§ 1701 et seq.) of Title 50, War and National Defense. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1701 of Title 50 and Tables.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 106–120, title VIII, § 811, Dec. 3, 1999, 113 Stat. 1636, provided that: “This title [see Short Title note set out below] shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 3, 1999].”

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 106–120, title VIII, § 801, Dec. 3, 1999, 113 Stat. 1626, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter