

\$120,000,000 to purchase, process, and distribute additional commodities under this section.”

Subsec. (k). Pub. L. 101-624, §1772(h)(1), struck out heading and text of subsec. (k). Text read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to carry out this section.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Section 871(h) of Pub. L. 104-193 provided that: “The amendments made by subsection (d) [amending this section] shall become effective on October 1, 1996.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 1772(g) of Pub. L. 101-624 effective Oct. 1, 1990, and amendment by section 1772(h)(1) of Pub. L. 101-624 effective Nov. 28, 1990, see section 1781(b)(1), (2) of Pub. L. 101-624, set out as a note under section 2012 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section to be effective and implemented on Oct. 1, 1988, see section 701(a) of Pub. L. 100-435, set out as an Effective Date of 1988 Amendment note under section 2012 of this title.

§ 7516. Settlement and adjustment of claims

(a) In general

The Secretary or a designee of the Secretary shall have the authority to—

- (1) determine the amount of, settle, and adjust any claim arising under this chapter; and
- (2) waive such a claim if the Secretary determines that to do so will serve the purposes of this chapter.

(b) Litigation

Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to diminish the authority of the Attorney General of the United States under section 516 of title 28 to conduct litigation on behalf of the United States.

(Pub. L. 98-8, title II, §215, as added Pub. L. 102-237, title IX, §922(b), Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1888.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective and to be implemented no later than Feb. 1, 1992, see section 1101(d)(1) of Pub. L. 102-237, set out as an Effective Date of 1991 Amendment note under section 1421 of this title.

CHAPTER 103—AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH, EXTENSION, AND EDUCATION REFORM

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7601. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—PRIORITIES, SCOPE, REVIEW, AND COORDINATION OF AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH, EXTENSION, AND EDUCATION

7611. Standards for Federal funding of agricultural research, extension, and education.

- (a) In general.
- (b) Application.

7612. Priority setting process.

- (a) Establishment.
- (b) Responsibilities of Secretary.
- (c) Responsibilities of 1862, 1890, and 1994 Institutions.
- (d) Management principles.

7613. Relevance and merit of agricultural research, extension, and education funded by the Department.

- (a) Review of Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service.

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- (b) Advisory Board review.
- (c) Requests for proposals.
- (d) Scientific peer review of agricultural research.
- (e) Merit review.

SUBCHAPTER II—NEW AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH, EXTENSION, AND EDUCATION INITIATIVES

7621. Initiative for Future Agriculture and Food Systems.

- (a) Treasury account.
- (b) Funding.
- (c) Purposes.
- (d) Eligible grantees.
- (e) Special considerations.
- (f) Administration.

7622. Partnerships for high-value agricultural product quality research.

- (a) “Eligible partnership” defined.
- (b) Establishment of partnerships by grant.
- (c) Criteria for an eligible partnership.
- (d) Types of research and extension activities.
- (e) Elements of grant making process.
- (f) Limitation on use of grant funds.
- (g) Authorization of appropriations.

7623. Precision agriculture.

- (a) Definitions.
- (b) Grants authorized.
- (c) Purposes of projects.
- (d) Grant priorities.
- (e) Matching funds.
- (f) Reservation of funds for education and information dissemination projects.
- (g) Precision agriculture partnerships.
- (h) Limitation regarding facilities.
- (i) Authorization of appropriations.

7624. Biobased products.

- (a) “Biobased product” defined.
- (b) Coordination of biobased product activities.
- (c) Cooperative agreements for biobased products.
- (d) Eligible partners.
- (e) Pilot project.
- (f) Source of funds.
- (g) Sale of developed products.
- (h) Authorization of appropriations.

7625. Thomas Jefferson Initiative for Crop Diversification.

- (a) Initiative required.
- (b) Research and education efforts.
- (c) Purposes.
- (d) Establishment of initiative.
- (e) Regional emphasis.
- (f) Eligible grantee.
- (g) Administration.
- (h) Authorization of appropriations.

7626. Integrated research, education, and extension competitive grants program.

- (a) Purpose.
- (b) Competitive grants authorized.
- (c) Criteria for grants.
- (d) Matching of funds.
- (e) Term of grant.
- (f) Authorization of appropriations.

7627. Coordinated program of research, extension, and education to improve viability of small and medium size dairy, livestock, and poultry operations.

- (a) Program authorized.
- (b) Components.
- (c) Administration.

7628. Support for research regarding diseases of wheat, triticale, and barley caused by *Fusarium graminearum* or by *Tilletia indica*.