

30, 1970, to remove their dairy products,” after “milk”, in first sentence, and substituted “Any indemnity payment to any farmer shall continue” for “Such indemnity payments shall continue to each dairy farmer” in second sentence.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-113 effective Oct. 1, 1977, see section 1901 of Pub. L. 95-113, set out as a note under section 1307 of this title.

§ 450k. Authorization of appropriations for dairy farmer indemnities

There is hereby authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of sections 450j to 450l of this title.

(Pub. L. 90-484, § 2, Aug. 13, 1968, 82 Stat. 750.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

The following Acts authorized indemnity payments for the periods ending as indicated:

June 30, 1968—Pub. L. 90-95, § 2, Sept. 28, 1967, 81 Stat. 231.

June 30, 1967—Pub. L. 89-794, title III, § 301(c), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1465.

June 30, 1966—Pub. L. 89-253, § 24, Oct. 29, 1965, 79 Stat. 977.

June 30, 1965—Pub. L. 89-16, title III, § 303, Apr. 30, 1965, 79 Stat. 108.

Jan. 31, 1965—Pub. L. 88-452, title III, § 331, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 525.

§ 450l. Expiration of dairy farmer indemnity program

The authority granted under sections 450j to 450l of this title shall expire on September 30, 2007.

(Pub. L. 90-484, § 3, Aug. 13, 1968, 82 Stat. 750; Pub. L. 91-524, title II, § 204(a), Nov. 30, 1970, 84 Stat. 1361; Pub. L. 93-86, § 1(5)(A), Aug. 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 223; Pub. L. 95-113, title II, § 205(2), Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 920; Pub. L. 97-98, title I, § 105, Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1220; Pub. L. 99-198, title I, § 152, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1377; Pub. L. 101-624, title I, § 110, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3380; Pub. L. 107-171, title I, § 1503(b), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 207.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

The following Acts authorized indemnity payments for the periods ending as indicated:

June 30, 1968—Pub. L. 90-95, § 3, Sept. 28, 1967, 81 Stat. 231.

June 30, 1967—Pub. L. 89-794, title III, § 301(c), Nov. 8, 1966, 80 Stat. 1465.

June 30, 1966—Pub. L. 89-253, § 24, Oct. 29, 1965, 79 Stat. 977.

June 30, 1965—Pub. L. 89-16, title III, § 303, Apr. 30, 1965, 79 Stat. 108.

Jan. 31, 1965—Pub. L. 88-452, title III, § 331, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 525.

AMENDMENTS

2002—Pub. L. 107-171 substituted “2007” for “1995”.
1990—Pub. L. 101-624 substituted “1995” for “1990”.
1985—Pub. L. 99-198 substituted “1990” for “1985”.
1981—Pub. L. 97-98 substituted “1985” for “1981”.
1977—Pub. L. 95-113 substituted “September 30, 1981” for “June 30, 1977”.

1973—Pub. L. 93-86 substituted “1977” for “1973”.
1970—Pub. L. 91-524 substituted “1973” for “1970”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-624 effective beginning with 1991 crop of an agricultural commodity, with pro-

vision for prior crops, see section 1171 of Pub. L. 101-624, set out as a note under section 1421 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-98 effective Dec. 22, 1981, see section 1801 of Pub. L. 97-98, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4301 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-113 effective Oct. 1, 1977, see section 1901 of Pub. L. 95-113, set out as a note under section 1307 of this title.

CHAPTER 18—COOPERATIVE MARKETING

Sec.

- 451. “Agricultural products” defined.
- 452. Supervision of division of cooperative marketing.
- 453. Authority and duties of division.
- 454. Advisers to counsel with Secretary of Agriculture; expenses and subsistence.
- 455. Dissemination of crop, market, etc., information by cooperative marketing associations.
- 456. Rules and regulations; appointment, removal, and compensation of employees; expenditures; authorization of appropriations.
- 457. Separability.

§ 451. “Agricultural products” defined

When used in this chapter the term “agricultural products” means agricultural, horticultural, viticultural, and dairy products, livestock and the products thereof, the products of poultry and bee raising, the edible products of forestry, and any and all products raised or produced on farms and processed or manufactured products thereof, transported or intended to be transported in interstate and/or foreign commerce.

(July 2, 1926, ch. 725, § 1, 44 Stat. 802.)

§ 452. Supervision of division of cooperative marketing

The division of cooperative marketing shall be under the direction and supervision of the Secretary of Agriculture.

(July 2, 1926, ch. 725, § 2, 44 Stat. 802.)

CODIFICATION

First sentence of section, which provided that “The Secretary of Agriculture is hereby authorized and directed to establish a division of cooperative marketing with suitable personnel in the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the Department of Agriculture or in such bureau in the Department of Agriculture as may hereafter be concerned with the marketing and distribution of farm products” was omitted from the Code as executed.

TRANSFER TO SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

Act Aug. 6, 1953, ch. 335, § 9, 67 Stat. 394, provided: “There is hereby transferred from the Farm Credit Administration to the jurisdiction and control of the Secretary of Agriculture the Division of Cooperative Marketing (by whatever name now called) authorized and created under and by virtue of an Act of Congress of July 2, 1926 (Public, Numbered 450, Sixty-ninth Congress), entitled ‘An Act to create a Division of Cooperative Marketing in the Department of Agriculture; to provide for the acquisition and dissemination of information pertaining to cooperation; to promote the knowledge of cooperative principles and practices; to provide for calling advisers to counsel with the Secretary of Agriculture on cooperative activities; to au-